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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**OCTOBER 1959**

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## RECENT ECONOMIC TRENDS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES - A COMPARISON

A year ago it was becoming evident that the North American economy was moving into a new phase of expansion and by June of this year comprehensive indicators of economic activity were well above their previous peaks. During the summer months, prolonged industrial disputes in basic industries in the United States introduced cross-currents into the American economy and upward trends were arrested or reversed. At the same time, some important indicators in Canada showed signs of pause or hesitation. The purpose of the present article, which brings up to date a previous article published in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, October, 1958, is to review and compare economic developments in the two countries during the past year or more.

Economic aggregates in Canada and the United States have followed broadly similar patterns although the timing, magnitude and direction of the movement of some individual components has differed as between the two countries. It must always be borne in mind that as the recession itself was mild in Canada, so the recovery and expansion has been less vigorous than in the United States. However, by the second quarter of 1959 the rate of expansion in relation to previous peaks was about the same in the two countries. By the second quarter of 1959, Gross National Product in Canada had reached an annual rate of \$34.7 billion, about 10 per cent higher than at its recessionary low in the closing quarter of 1957; Gross National Product in the United States had reached a rate of \$484.5 billion, about 12½ per cent above its low in the first quarter of 1958. These rates are 8 and 9 per cent above the pre-recession peak. While prices have continued to move gradually upward in both countries, the major part of these impressive gains represents higher real output. Reflecting the impact of industrial disputes, the estimate of the Gross National Product for the third quarter in the United States is \$481 billion.

Supported by rising disposable consumer income, consumer expenditure in both countries, but particularly in the United States, has acted as an expansionary influence. Business expenditures for plant and equipment, reversing their previous down-trend, had begun to rise around the turn of the year but by the second quarter of 1959 were still running well below previous peaks in both countries. Meanwhile, the re-stocking of business inventories was augmenting the demands on current production. With a steel strike in prospect, the building-up of inventories was especially important in the United States in the first half of this year. The rise in activity and incomes was pushing up government revenues

at the same time as it curtailed those government expenditures closely related to recession; by the second quarter of 1959 the government account<sup>1</sup> in both countries was moving toward balance, in contrast to the high deficits of a year earlier, and the impetus toward expansion was increasingly coming from the private sector.

There are major differences in the role of housing in the two countries. In Canada, expenditures on residential construction began to fall in 1959, after having played an important part in sustaining and raising economic activity in the preceding eighteen months; in the United States, housing took an expansionary role about a year later and continued in it through the second quarter of 1959. The pattern of behaviour in the external sector also differs in the two countries. In Canada, external transactions were initially a sustaining factor in that exports were fairly well maintained and imports fell sharply but in recent quarters the deficit on current international account has widened as the progress of recovery arrested and then reversed the downward trend of imports. In the United States, the external sector contributed to the downturn in economic activity in 1957 and thus far has made little contribution to recovery.

Before going on to discuss in more detail economic developments in the two countries, changes in the aggregates and in selected components of expenditure and income over the past three years are set out for convenient comparison in the table appearing on page 4.

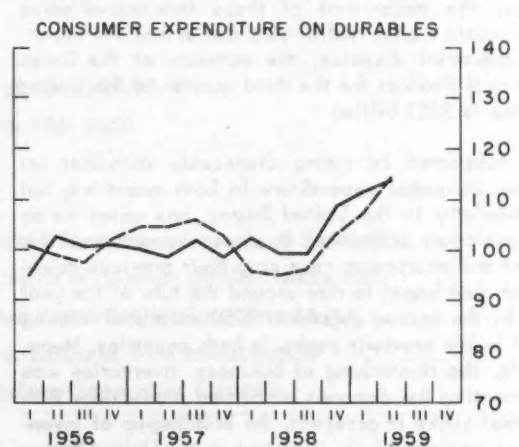
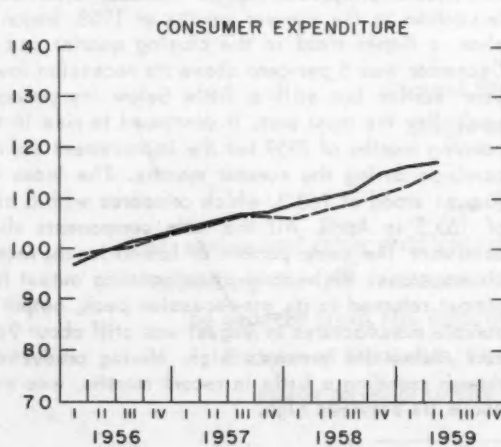
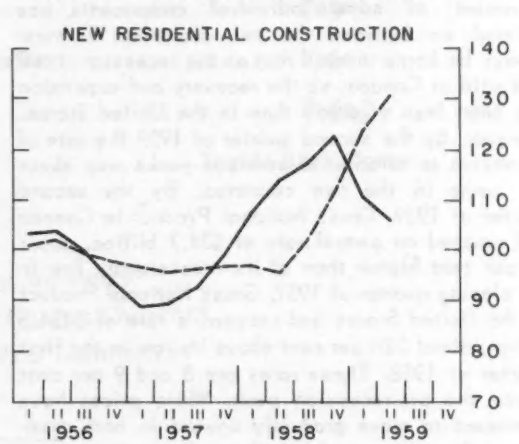
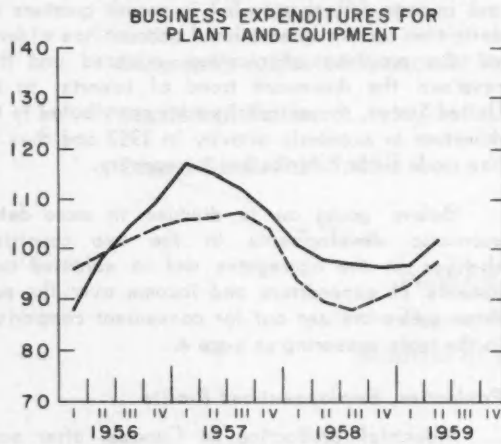
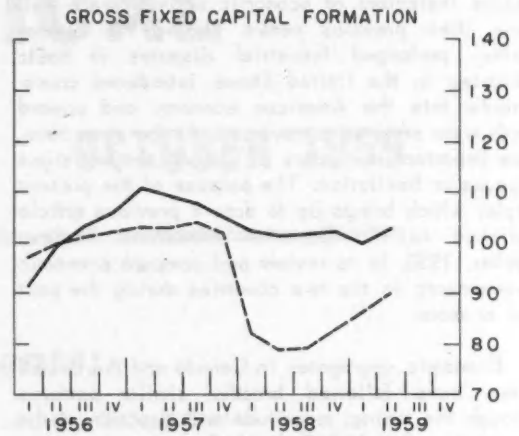
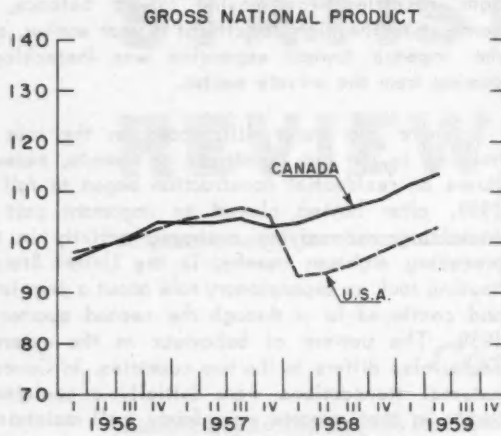
### *Production, Employment and Profits*

Industrial production in Canada, after some hesitation in the summer months of 1958, began to show a firmer trend in the closing quarter and by December was 5 per cent above its recession low a year earlier but still a little below its previous peak. For the most part, it continued to rise in the opening months of 1959 but the improvement did not continue during the summer months. The index for August stood at 163.3, which compares with a high of 165.5 in April. All the main components show somewhat the same pattern of hesitation in recent observations. While total manufacturing output had almost returned to its pre-recession peak, output of durable manufactures in August was still about 9 per cent below its previous high. Mining production, though receding a little in recent months, was well above its previous high.

<sup>1</sup> Consolidating all governments, on a calendar year basis, and following the National Accounts approach, which differs from the budgetary approach.

# QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

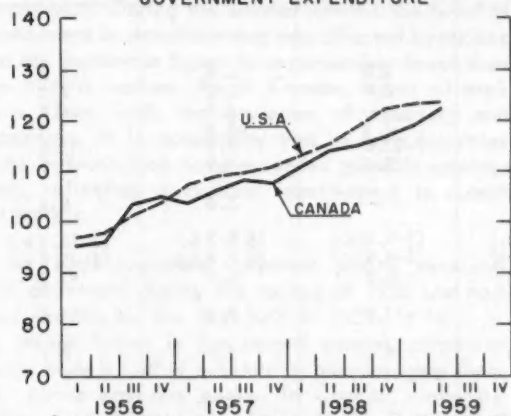
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



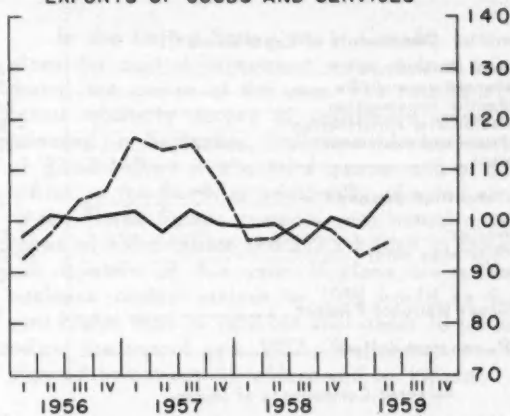
# QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE\*

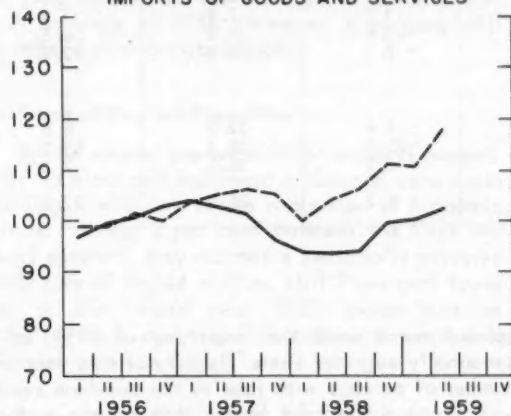


EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

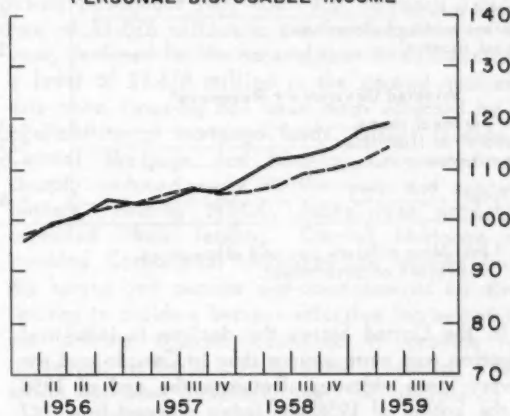


\*EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES-ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT.

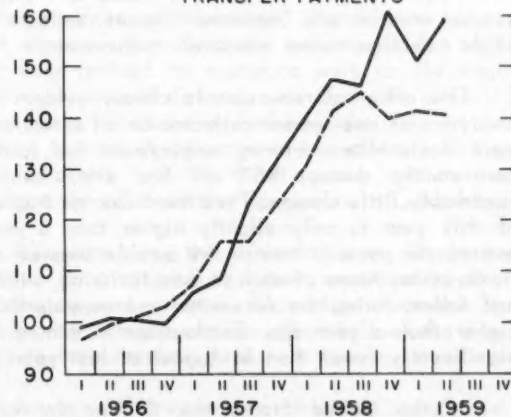
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



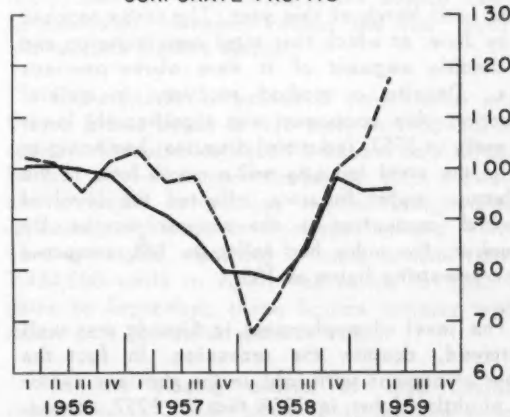
PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME



TRANSFER PAYMENTS



CORPORATE PROFITS



	Percentage change (Data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			
	2Q 1957 to 2Q 1958		2Q 1958 to 2Q 1959	
	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.
<b>Components of Expenditure</b>				
Personal expenditure .....	4.3	2.8	6.6	7.0
Government expenditure .....	7.5	5.8	7.2	7.2
Residential construction .....	27.3	-	-6.9	36.7
Non-residential construction .....	-8.1	-7.3	-0.4	1.1
Machinery and equipment .....	-22.8	-21.0	9.9	15.0
Exports .....	1.6	-15.5	5.7	-0.9
Total final demand .....	2.1	-	5.6	8.6
Inventories .....	(\$-0.9 b.)	(\$-9.4 b.)	(\$ 0.7 b.)	(\$ 16.2 b.)
(Business only) .....	(\$-0.8 b.)	(\$-9.9 b.)	(\$ 0.6 b.)	(\$ 16.8 b.)
Imports .....	-8.5	-0.9	9.3	13.3
Gross National Product .....	1.7	-1.8	7.5	11.5
G.N.P. constant dollars .....	-0.7	-4.1	5.5	9.7
<b>Selected Components of Income</b>				
Labour income <sup>1</sup> .....	2.6	-0.9	7.8	10.2
Transfer payments .....	37.0	22.6	7.8	5.1
Personal income .....	6.3	1.2	7.5	7.4
Corporate profits before taxes .....	-13.8	-22.8	23.2	56.5
National income .....	2.4	-2.1	8.1	12.5
<b>Selected Government Revenues<sup>2</sup></b>				
Direct personal taxes .....	-13.6	-1.4	22.2	8.8
Corporate tax liabilities .....	-13.0	-22.9	25.1	55.2
Indirect taxes .....	-0.9	1.0	10.0	7.2
Total .....	-6.7	-5.2	15.8	22.5

<sup>1</sup> Including military pay and allowances.

<sup>2</sup> All levels of government.

In the United States the decline in industrial production was more severe than in Canada and the recovery more vigorous. Between the end of 1956 and the spring of 1958 the index dropped from 147 to 126 or 14 per cent and it had not recovered lost ground until March of this year. The index reached 155 by June, at which time total manufacturing and the durable segment of it were above previous peaks. Despite a marked recovery in mineral production, this component was significantly lower than early in 1957. Industrial disputes, beginning in July in the steel industry and a month later in the non-ferrous metal industry, affected the level of industrial production in the summer months. By September, the index had fallen to 148, compared with a pre-strike figure of 155.

The level of employment in Canada was well maintained, despite the recession. In fact the number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector was slightly higher in 1958 than in 1957, considering annual averages. After receding a little in the winter of 1957-58, employment showed no clear

upward trend until the beginning of 1959, on a seasonally adjusted basis. By July of this year the number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector was about 4 per cent higher than a year earlier. However, the rising trend was arrested during the summer months and September figures indicate a slight decline, after seasonal adjustment.

The effect of recession is clearly evident in statistics of employment collected on an establishment basis. Manufacturing employment fell fairly consistently during 1957 and has since shown remarkably little change. Thus the index for August of this year is only slightly higher than a year earlier; the same is true of the durable segment of it. However, hours of work in manufacturing, which had fallen during the recession, are considerably higher than a year ago. Employment in mining is significantly lower than in August of last year.

In the United States the decline in non-agricultural employment was more pronounced and more prolonged than in Canada. However, by July of



this year non-agricultural employment had risen to a level 4 per cent higher than a year earlier and well above its pre-recession peak.

Employment in manufacturing and in the durable segment of it, as in Canada, despite considerable recovery, had not returned to its pre-recession peak by mid-year. During the summer months the level of employment in manufacturing was affected by strikes and the September figure is considerably lower than two months earlier. As in Canada, hours of work have risen with the progress of recovery and expansion. It is noteworthy that in both countries gains in production have exceeded gains in employment, reflecting a cyclical improvement in output per worker.

In both countries corporate profits reversed their downtrend during the course of 1958 and had risen sharply by the first half of 1959. In fact, in the United States in the second quarter, corporate profits made a further substantial gain bringing them well above previous peaks. In Canada, corporate profits showed very little change in the first half of this year, after a marked increase in the third and fourth quarters of 1958. However, they were still somewhat below previous peaks.

#### *The Trend of Capital Formation*

By the second quarter of 1959 business expenditures for plant and equipment in Canada were again providing a stimulus to the expansion of economic activity. Rising 5 per cent between the first and second quarters, they reached a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$5,344 million, still 9 per cent lower than in the record year 1957; expenditure on machinery and equipment in particular was well below its previous high.

In Canada, the survey of investment plans reflects growing confidence in the outlook. The mid-year review of investment intentions indicated that where plans made at the beginning of the year had been revised the revisions were for the most part in an upward direction and more new projects were being initiated than had been the case a year earlier. Statistical indicators of investment activity, now available into the third quarter, confirm the continuation of the recent up-turn.

Likewise, in the United States, business outlays for plant and equipment continued to rise in the second quarter. This third increase in succession brought outlays about half of the way back to their previous peak.

Surveys of investment intentions are always subject to qualifications and difficult to interpret. In view of the duration of the steel strike in the

United States and the consequent shortage of basic materials, the recent survey of investment intentions in that country is particularly difficult to assess. It may be that plans will not be carried out in the time period contemplated or may be otherwise modified. However, it seems worthwhile to set out these intentions in outline.

In the United States, as in Canada, business plans for capital investment were revised upward during the course of the year. The results of the latest quarterly survey of investment intentions, released in September, indicated planned outlays of \$34.3 billion in the third quarter and of \$35.3 billion in the fourth at seasonally adjusted annual rates. These figures compare with actual expenditures of \$30.6 billion and \$32.5 billion in the first two quarters of this year. If plans are realized, business capital outlays in 1959 would be 9 per cent higher than in 1958 but still about 10 per cent below the record year 1957. The upward trend in planned investment is widespread by industry.

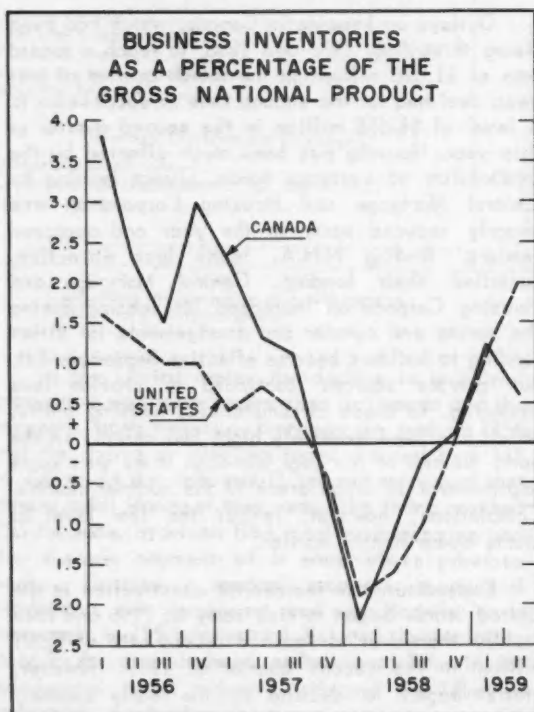
Outlays on housing in Canada, which had been rising throughout 1957 and 1958, to reach a record rate of \$1,876 million in the fourth quarter of last year, declined for the second time in succession to a level of \$1,616 million in the second quarter of this year. Housing has been much affected by the availability of mortgage funds. Direct lending by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation was sharply reduced early in the year and approved lenders, finding N.H.A. loans less attractive, curtailed their lending. Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation increased its lending during the spring and summer and arrangements for direct lending to builders became effective September 1st, but private sources continued to provide less financing. In these circumstances, housing starts, which had been extremely high, fell sharply in the early months of the year although there was some improvement in urban areas in the summer months. Completions, however, reflect the low level of starts some months earlier.

Expenditures in residential construction in the United States began to rise early in 1958 and rose rapidly thereafter to reach a record rate of \$23.1 billion in the second quarter of 1959. However, starts began to decline in the early summer, reflecting tightness in mortgage markets. Private housing starts, reaching a peak annual rate of 1,434,000 units in April, had fallen to 1,325,000 units by September; these figures compare with a record of 1.35 million units in 1950.

In the closing quarter of 1958 business inventories in Canada began to accumulate, following two quarters of rapidly declining rates of liquidation, thus providing increasing support to the

level of economic activity. The rate of accumulation accelerated sharply in the first quarter of 1959 and fell back in the second. Thus far the rate of stock-building in relation to Gross National Product has been low compared with that of the year 1956. Despite some further building-up of manufacturers' stocks in the second quarter, stocks-shipments ratios continued to decline.

Likewise in the United States, the shift from high rates of liquidation to accumulation of business inventories was a supporting element in 1958. However, the rate of accumulation continued to rise in the second quarter of 1959, reaching an annual rate of \$10½ billion; in relation to Gross National Product, this rate is higher than in 1956. In spite of the build-up, stocks did not keep pace with the rise in production and sales. The accumulation of stocks of steel in anticipation of the strike was a factor in the movement of inventories in the first half of the year.



### The Role of Government

In both countries the sequence of recession and recovery has strongly influenced the flows of funds between the government and the private sector. A larger volume of unemployment, together with legislative changes in social insurance schemes, swelled the stream of transfer payments and at the same

time the easing in business activity reduced government revenues, particularly those related to the volatile corporate sector. In Canada the consolidated government account<sup>1</sup> moved from a surplus of \$70 million in 1957 to a deficit of \$1.0 billion in 1958; in the United States the shift was also pronounced—from a surplus of \$1.4 billion in 1957 to a deficit of \$10.7 billion in 1958. In both countries the progress of recovery is reflected in a decided narrowing of the deficit.

In Canada, government expenditure on goods and services continued to rise in the first half of 1959. Transfer payments also advanced, reflecting higher payments by the provinces to hospitals under the new national hospital insurance scheme. At the same time revenues were responding to the rise in production, employment and incomes, the higher level of sales, shipments, and imports and some increase in rates of taxation. The sum of revenues for all levels of government from the three major sources of taxation, direct personal taxes, corporate taxes<sup>2</sup> and indirect taxes, which had fallen 7 per cent between the second quarter of 1957 and the second quarter of 1958, had risen 16 per cent by the second quarter of 1959; about three quarters of the rise in revenues during the past year are those of the Federal Government. The result of these developments on the revenue side was a decided reduction in the deficit.

In the United States, Federal Government purchases of goods and services remained about the same in the second quarter of 1959, after having risen from quarter to quarter during 1958. Both defence and non-defence expenditures had risen in 1958 reflecting higher costs, rising defence requirements and larger outlays for farm programmes. Since the beginning of 1959, non-defence purchases have fallen and the increase in defence expenditures has slackened. Likewise, Federal Government transfer payments have stabilized in the first half of 1959. The drop in unemployment benefits associated with the improvement in the labour market was offset by the higher payments under old age and survivors insurance resulting from the amendment to the Social Security Act.

Meanwhile, Federal collections under social security schemes rose in the first half of 1959 in the United States reflecting legislative changes in the rate and base of the tax, effective at the beginning of the year, as well as the improvement in employment and earnings. The increases in personal taxes and corporate profits tax accruals were of about the same order of magnitude. By the second quarter

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Page 1.

<sup>2</sup> Considered on an accrual basis.



of 1959, the Federal deficit had fallen to \$0.5 billion compared with the peak of about \$10.9 billion a year earlier. With rising revenues and some decline in expenditure, the combined deficit of state and local governments was also falling.

### **The External Sector**

In Canada, the effect of recessionary influences abroad and other adverse factors was to halt the expansion of exports, rather than to reduce them. As is characteristic of periods of easing economic activity at home, imports fell fairly sharply so that developments in the external sector initially tended to support levels of domestic production. Thus commodity exports in 1958 were only fractionally below their previous peak in 1957 and commodity imports were lower by 8 per cent. Recovery thus far has brought about an upsurge in imports without a commensurate advance in exports.

Even though easing demand abroad had a decided impact on sales of many important export products, merchandise export totals had been maintained in 1958, largely because of continuing rapid expansion in sales of uranium, unusually large sales of certain farm products, and non-recurring factors, such as government loans and foreign contracts for military aircraft. Exports have shown a somewhat stronger trend thus far in 1959. In the first eight months of 1959, exports were only 1.5 per cent above those of the same period a year ago, but this small gain was the outcome of a 10 per cent increase in exports to the United States, largely offset by a decline in sales elsewhere, notably in Europe. Of the \$99 million drop in exports to Europe, \$60 million is accounted for by military aircraft. Important export commodities showed mixed trends. Exports of newsprint were a little higher, and planks and boards and woodpulp made notable gains, as did such other traditional export products as farm implements and machinery and asbestos. Exports of iron ore advanced sharply and sales of uranium made further major gains. However, exports of such important metals as copper and nickel, particularly the latter, were running below the level of a year earlier. Exports of wheat and other grains were lower, as were exports of crude petroleum.

The rising trend of merchandise imports, which began in the latter part of 1951, continued at an accelerating rate in 1959. Reflecting renewed stock-building, the up-turn in investment in plant and equipment and the further expansion of consumer expenditure, imports in the first eight months of this year were 11 per cent higher than in the same period of 1958. Imports from the United States, the traditional source of most of Canada's imports of capital goods, were up by nearly the same extent.

The result of these trends in commodity trade was a deficit on merchandise items in the first eight months of the year of \$494 million, compared with one of \$172 million a year earlier; in the same comparison, the deficit on commodity trade with the United States was \$550 million, as against \$500 million a year earlier. The virtual disappearance of Canada's long-standing surplus on overseas trade is one of the outstanding features of the year, even though this surplus has been dwindling for some time.

Turning to consider Canada's international current account as a whole, for which data are available for only the first six months of the year, 1959 has brought further widening in the deficit on invisible items. This growing gap is a consequence of the interest and dividends associated with mounting international indebtedness and the growth in expenditures abroad for other purposes, such as travel and freight and shipping, which accompanies general economic expansion. The deficit of \$482 million on invisible items in the first half of 1959, the largest ever recorded and well over half the total of \$837 million, compares with one of \$450 million in the first half of 1958. Largely as a result of developments in money markets, the proportion of the deficit financed by the inflow of short-term capital was larger in the first half of 1959 than in the same period a year earlier.

Turning to consider the United States, merchandise exports dropped sharply from mid-1957 to early 1958 and this decline was an important factor in the recession in economic activity. Although exports began to rise in the second quarter of 1959, thus far they have made little contribution to the progress of recovery. These developments are in striking contrast to those of 1953-1954 when exports were a sustaining influence during the downswing in economic activity and an expansionary influence during the subsequent recovery. Thus merchandise exports advanced 60 per cent between the first half of 1954 and the first half of 1957, reflecting the strength of demands abroad, intensified at the end of 1956 by the Suez crisis. By the first half of 1958 exports had fallen more than 20 per cent and they had fallen a further 5 per cent by the first half of 1959.

In the 1957-1958 recession, as in the preceding one, United States imports declined only moderately. In the first half of 1958 merchandise imports were down 5 per cent from the same period a year earlier but by the first half of 1959 they were nearly 20 per cent above the same period of 1958. Indeed, second quarter merchandise imports were at an all-time high and slightly in excess of non-military merchandise exports.

The high level of United States imports this year undoubtedly reflects some special circumstances, notably anticipations of the steel strike, as well as the upswing in business activity. The cyclical up-turn in United States imports appears to have been reinforced by the growing ability of the industrially advanced countries to compete in the American market. Thus imports of finished manufactures rose in 1958 almost enough to offset the decline in imports of raw materials. In that year they were about 55 per cent above the 1952-1956 average, compared with an increase of only about 15 per cent for imports as a whole.

With those divergent movements of exports and imports, the United States surplus on merchandise account<sup>1</sup> in the first six months of the year dwindled to an annual rate of \$0.5 billion, compared with \$3.3 billion in 1958 and \$6.1 billion in 1957.

The United States provides dollars to foreign countries well in excess of what is necessary to cover the surplus on trade and services through the medium of military expenditures abroad, government grants and loans and private investment. The consequence of the developments in trade described above is that the rate at which foreign countries acquire dollars has accelerated.

#### *The Personal Sector*

Disposable personal income in Canada, having receded a little in the first half of 1957, began to rise thereafter and by the second quarter of 1959 was running at an annual rate of \$24.0 billion, about 6 per cent higher than in 1958 and about 14 per cent higher than in 1957. The rise in labour income,<sup>2</sup> virtually uninterrupted during the recession, brought it to \$18.2 billion in the second quarter of 1959, 7 per cent higher than in 1958. Likewise transfer payments were well above the 1958 rate in the second quarter of 1959. Most other components of personal income were also higher.

In the United States likewise, recession had little impact on disposable personal income. The annual rate reached by the second quarter of 1959 was about 6 per cent higher than in 1958, the same rate of increase as in Canada, and about 9 per cent higher than in 1957. Labour income by the second quarter of this year was about 9 per cent above the 1958 rate. While transfer payments levelled out in the first half of the year, other components of personal income, with the exception of farm income, also rose in the second quarter.

<sup>1</sup> Excluding military aid programmes.

<sup>2</sup> Including military pay and allowances.

It is against this background of trends in income that the strength of consumer spending must be viewed.

In Canada, consumer expenditure continued to rise from quarter to quarter throughout the recession. The impact of recession and recovery was registered in changing rates of increase. Thus the gain of more than 3 per cent in the fourth quarter of 1958 was the largest quarterly increase in recent years and contrasts with one of less than 1 per cent in the same quarter of 1957.

Consumer expenditure continued to rise in the first half of 1959 but the quarterly gains were fairly small in terms of recent Canadian experience and notably lower than those recorded in the United States.

Purchases of durables, having risen about 9 per cent in the closing quarter of 1958, continued to advance at a rate of about 2 per cent in the first two quarters of 1959, bringing them to a second quarter level 11 per cent above the previous peak in the same quarter of 1956. Purchases of non-durables rose in both quarters but expenditure on services was virtually unchanged in the second quarter. This interruption in the long-term upward trend in services was the result of a sharp drop in net expenditures abroad offset by increases in other service items. The second quarter rate of increase for consumer expenditure was only about 1 per cent, in contrast to a 2½ per cent increase in the United States.

In 1958 disposable personal income rose considerably more than personal spending. An unusually high rate of personal saving continued to characterize the personal sector in the first half of 1959. In Canada, as in the United States, the rise in spending has been accompanied by an increased use of consumer credit.

In the United States, consumer expenditure began to rise early in 1958, after having receded a little during the recession; it continued to rise, and at an accelerating rate, in the first half of 1959. Indeed, consumer purchasing in the second quarter was about 2½ per cent above the first quarter rate and 8 per cent above the low point in the first quarter of last year. With consumer prices very little higher, most of these increases represent a gain in real consumption.

The second quarter advance in purchases of durables was unusually large and the expansion in purchases of non-durables was also among the largest quarterly gains since the recovery began. Purchasing of automobiles and parts, which was

already relatively high, rose sharply in the second quarter to reach a rate only exceeded in the record year 1955.

Reflecting the renewed strength of demand, the recovery has been marked by a sharp rise in the output of a wide range of consumer goods. The Federal Reserve Board index of output of consumer durables by June had reached 145, on a seasonally adjusted basis, close to 50 per cent higher than at the recession low and 9 per cent higher than at the beginning of the year, though still somewhat below the peak in the third quarter of 1955.

Throughout the recovery in the United States the rise in personal spending has matched fairly closely the growth in disposable personal income. Nevertheless, consumer credit outstanding began to rise during the course of 1958 and by the end of July of this year it was 10 per cent above the level of a year earlier.

### Conclusion

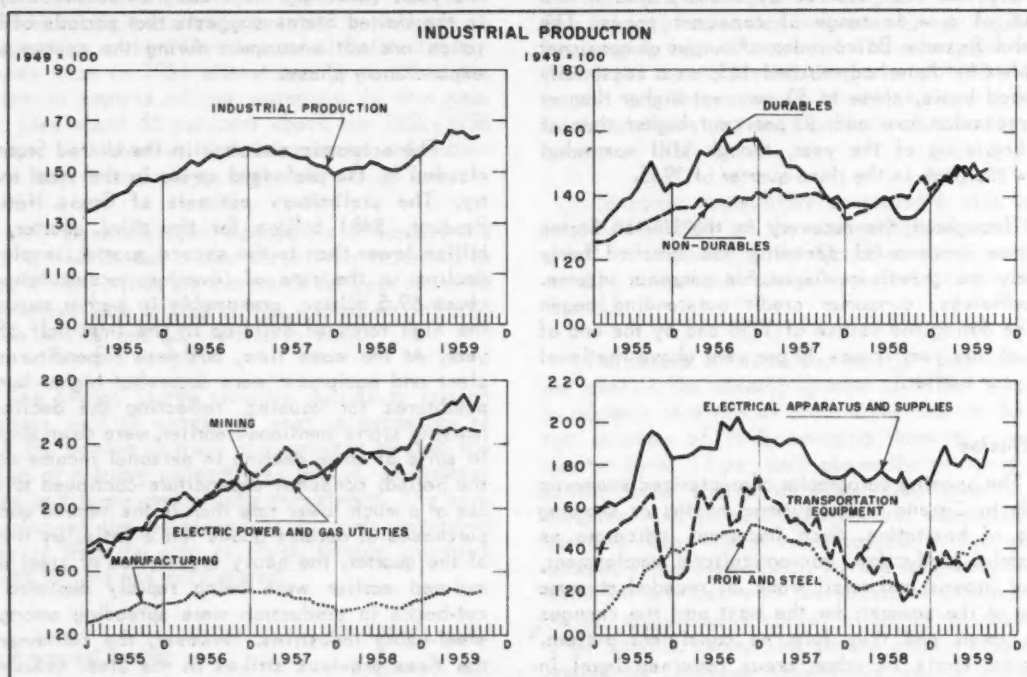
The opening paragraphs characterized economic trends in Canada in the summer months as showing signs of hesitation. Such important indicators as industrial production, non-agricultural employment, labour income and retail trade all receded at some stage of the summer; for the most part the changes were small and they form no consistent pattern. Housing starts in urban areas remained level in August and September, after having risen in July. Exports continued to be fairly strong in the third

quarter, bringing the nine-month total nearly 3 per cent above that of the same period of last year. These conflicting movements suggest a moderation in the third quarter of the rapid rates of expansion characteristic of the economy in the first half of the year. However, the history of business cycles in the United States suggests that periods of hesitation are not uncommon during the course of an expansionary phase.

The economic situation in the United States is clouded by the prolonged strike in the steel industry. The preliminary estimate of Gross National Product, \$481 billion for the third quarter, \$3.5 billion lower than in the second quarter, involves a decline in the rate of inventory accumulation of about \$9.5 billion, presumably in part a sequel to the high rates of build-up in the first half of the year. At the same time, business expenditures for plant and equipment were somewhat higher but expenditures for housing, reflecting the decline in housing starts mentioned earlier, were down slightly. In spite of some decline in personal income during the period, consumer expenditure continued to rise, but at a much lower rate than in the second quarter; purchases of durable goods fell a little. By the end of the quarter, the heavy inventories of steel accumulated earlier were being rapidly depleted and cut-backs in production were spreading among the steel-using industries. However, the settlement of the three previous strikes in the steel industry in the United States was followed by a sharp rebound in economic activity.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production edged upward in August. Manufacturing production showed little change with gains in non-durables offset by a decline in durables. The strike in lumber on the west coast and the more extensive model change-over in automobiles accounted for most of the fall off in durables. Mixed movements in mining, with fuels up and non-metals down, resulted in a marginal decline in total mining. In August, electricity and gas recouped most of its July fall-off.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-farm <sup>(1) (2)</sup>			Total	Durables	Non- durables		
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100				
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	31,773	30,777	155.4	227.8	142.9	146.7	139.7	220.3	
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	32,509	31,352	152.6	228.5	138.4	137.0	139.6	238.4	
1957 S	{	31,504	{	152.9	229.1	139.8	139.9	139.7	220.4
O				151.8	225.4	138.8	139.4	138.2	223.6
N				151.3	215.4	139.0	141.0	137.4	228.4
D				149.1	232.2	134.5	136.5	132.8	228.3
1958 J	{	31,708	{	150.8	235.3	135.6	138.0	133.6	234.9
F				151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
M				151.3	232.9	136.5	136.8	136.2	236.5
A				151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
M	{	32,288	{	154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
J				153.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3
J				151.8	226.5	137.9	134.8	140.4	235.0
A				150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
S	{	32,764	{	151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	238.0
O				152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
N				155.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
D				156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5
1959 J	{	34,044	{	159.5	240.9	143.8	143.4	144.2	258.5
F				162.0	249.4	145.8	146.7	145.0	260.0
M				161.3*	249.1	144.9*	145.7	144.2*	260.3
A				165.5*	249.7*	149.4*	149.5*	149.3*	266.8
M	{	34,712	{	164.4*	248.3*	148.4*	147.2*	149.4*	265.1
J				164.7*	250.8*	148.0*	150.0*	146.4*	272.0
J				162.6*	249.2*	146.4*	146.0*	146.8*	261.3
A				163.3	248.8	146.7	144.4	148.7	269.2

Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.  
farm operators from farm production.

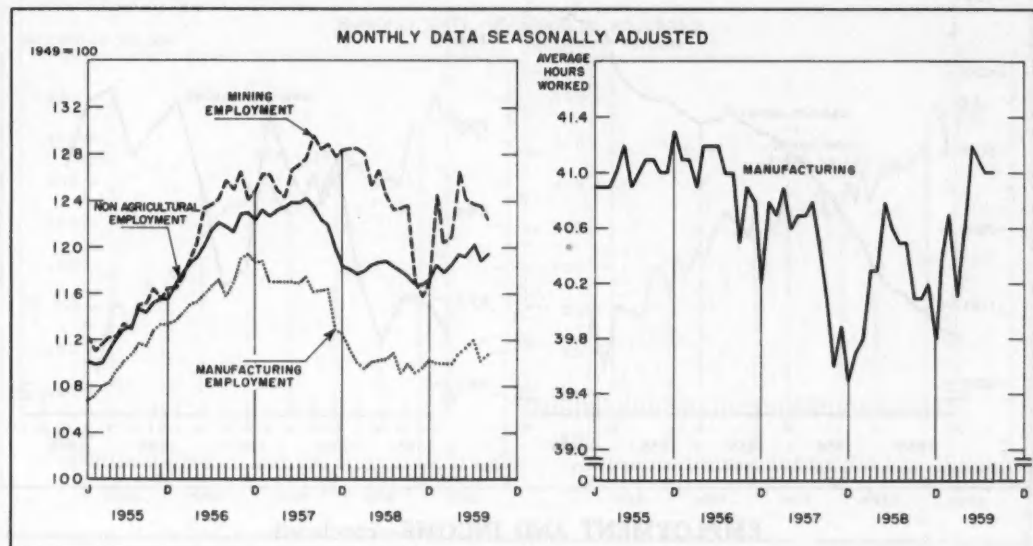
<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of



## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The August seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment rose despite conflicting movements in its components. Manufacturing employment rose marginally reflecting gains in both durables and non-durables. Seasonally adjusted average hours worked have remained stable over the last few months.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

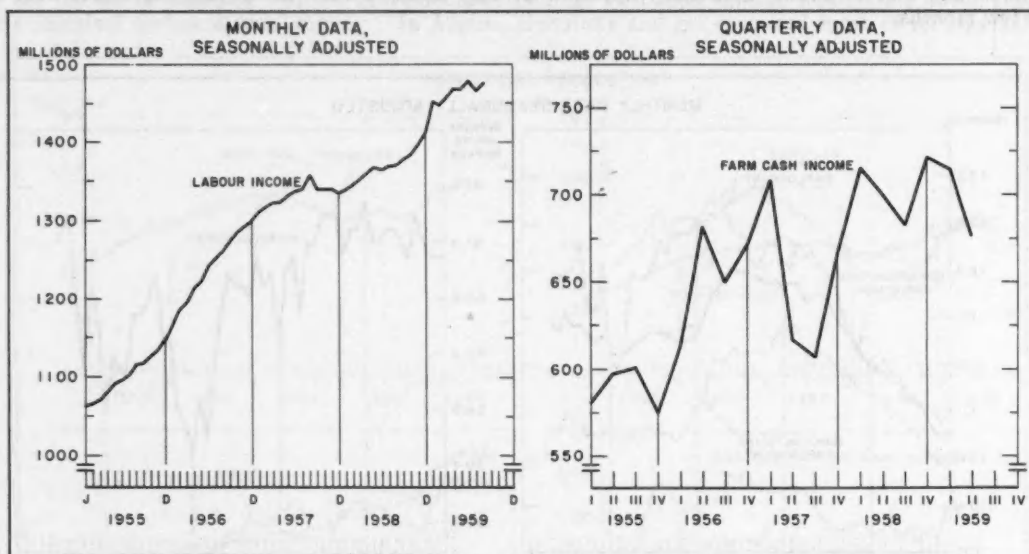
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(a)</sup>			Construction: Building and General Engineering <sup>(a)</sup>	Mining <sup>(a)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total <sup>(a)</sup>	Non-Agricultural
1940 = 100								
Thousands								
1957 <sup>(a)</sup>	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	6,127	5,402
1957 M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519
M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8		5,489
A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3		5,502
M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	6,223	5,498
J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9		5,500
J	118.9*	110.3*	113.2*	107.8*	129.8*	123.6		5,531
A	119.5	110.8	114.1	108.0	131.0	122.4	6,232	5,566
S								5,527

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income fell off in July but quickly recovered in August. Farm cash income in the second quarter fell further after allowing for seasonal variation.



## EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

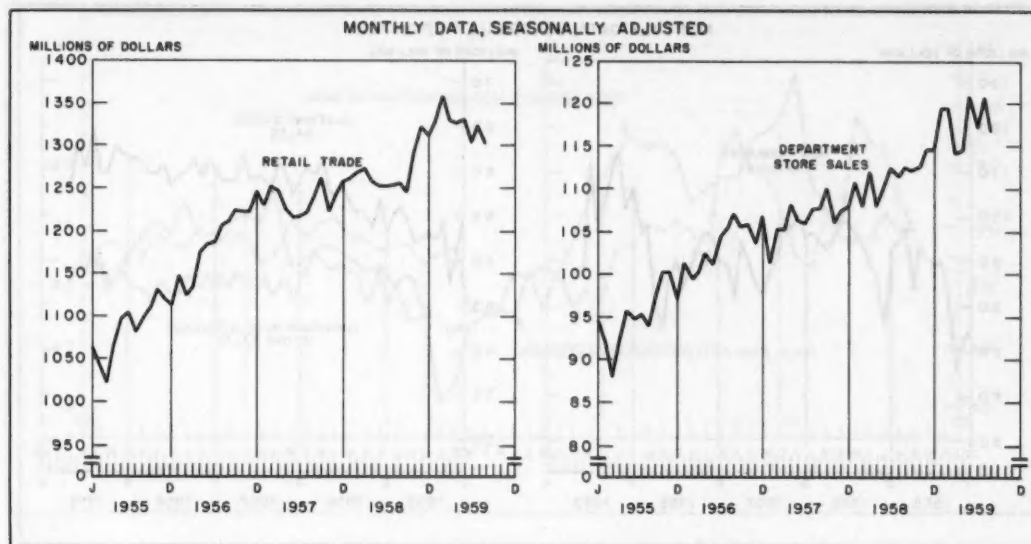
Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>					Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs Non-agricultural	Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Registrations at National Service Offices <sup>(4)</sup>	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				
Thousands		1956=100		1956=100						Million dollars	
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,333	644	
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	203	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,370	697	
1957 F	4,960	4,446	113	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,317	708	
M	4,977	4,456	118	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,324		
A	4,981	4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,324		
M	5,017	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,332		
J	5,031	4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,338		
J	5,031	4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,343		
A	5,027	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,356		
S	5,038	4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,341		
O	5,022	4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,340		
N	4,997	4,444	197	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,340		
D	4,978	4,438	218	6.2	182	40.1	40.4	39.9	1,335		
1958 J	4,968	4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,339		
F	4,966	4,431	209	6.2	180	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,346		
M	4,971	4,443	220	6.5	180	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,350		
A	5,006	4,483	221	6.6	195	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,359		
M	5,016	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,366		
J	5,000	4,487	254	7.2	232	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,364		
J	5,036	4,510	236	7.1	188	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,367		
A	5,038	4,508	234	6.9	183	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,369		
S	5,019	4,483	224	6.6	181	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,379		
O	5,009	4,479	246	7.9	187	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,384		
N	5,030	4,496	236	7.0	177	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,398		
D	5,027	4,492	245	6.9	178	40.2	40.5	40.0	1,311		
1959 J	5,091	4,544	213	6.1	172	40.5	40.6	40.3	1,451		
F	5,129	4,582	198	5.7	166	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,449		
M	5,133	4,574	190	5.5	162	40.1	40.3	39.9	1,456		
A	5,168	4,614	183	5.4	171	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,467		
M	5,128	4,576	195	5.8	160	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,471		
J	5,182	4,654	190	5.3 <sup>(4)</sup>	150	41.1 <sup>*</sup>	41.4 <sup>*</sup>	40.7	1,479		
J	5,235	4,685	193	5.6 <sup>*</sup>	157	41.0	41.4	40.6	1,467		
A	5,236	4,685	208	6.0	152	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,475		
S	5,229	4,683	183	5.3							

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Percentage seasonally adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.<sup>(4)</sup>Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.



## RETAIL TRADE\*

In August, seasonally adjusted retail trade fell off. The decline was widespread with the majority of retail outlets moving down from their July level. Grocery and combination stores, the major exception to the trend, posted a strong gain. Department store sales have remained high despite irregular movements in current months.



## RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(1)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars								
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1957 A	1,227.2	227.3	49.0	108.2	24.1	208.6	90.4	26.3
M	1,217.2	236.6	49.1	106.4	23.6	201.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,218.4	240.9	49.3	106.1	25.3	196.7	82.4	21.9
J A	1,222.4	242.3	49.7	107.8	25.2	193.5	84.8	23.4
S	1,241.0	245.3	49.5	107.9	25.8	203.7	89.8	22.7
O	1,261.3	247.7	50.0	110.1	24.8	212.7	94.2	23.2
N	1,224.5	246.5	49.7	106.2	24.8	191.8	81.6	17.4
D	1,243.3	247.3	48.8	107.6	25.4	204.8	89.0	15.3
1958 J	1,258.8	251.1	50.2	108.1	25.7	206.2	90.0	19.8
F	1,261.9	248.9	50.9	110.9	25.6	227.0	95.6	22.8
M	1,268.7	253.5	50.6	108.1	25.2	214.3	96.6	17.0
A	1,273.9	259.5	51.2	112.1	26.0	205.8	93.4	20.2
M	1,258.8	257.1	52.7	108.1	26.3	192.4	89.0	23.8
J	1,252.9	257.5	51.7	110.2	27.3	187.2	83.4	21.4
J A	1,252.3	258.0	52.1	112.5	25.7	189.0	90.0	18.7
S	1,254.1	256.6	51.2	111.6	26.7	189.2	86.1	22.7
O	1,256.3	259.8	52.0	112.6	26.9	185.2	74.2	20.8
N	1,246.4	258.9	51.3	112.2	26.4	184.2	80.6	19.6
D	1,292.8	262.4	52.4	112.7	27.1	206.8	97.8	20.5
1959 J	1,321.5	263.2	54.2	114.7	27.4	223.0	97.8	20.2
F	1,311.3	264.6	54.1	114.7	26.8	213.4	106.3	28.0
M	1,329.9	263.3	52.6	119.4	26.1	227.3	102.1	28.9
A	1,358.3	263.3	54.5	119.4	26.7	244.7	114.8	22.7
M	1,330.0	264.1	54.2	114.2	26.4	226.0	110.5	25.7
J	1,526.1	263.7	54.3	111.0	26.1	218.5	102.4	25.2
J A	1,330.4	268.0	53.4	120.9	28.0	214.3	97.1	23.2
S	1,304.3	263.2	50.9	117.2	27.1	210.4	112.1	25.8
O	1,324.1	259.2	54.1	120.7	28.0	212.1	88.3	26.5
N	1,302.2	269.4	52.9	116.8	26.7	207.6	87.5	28.6

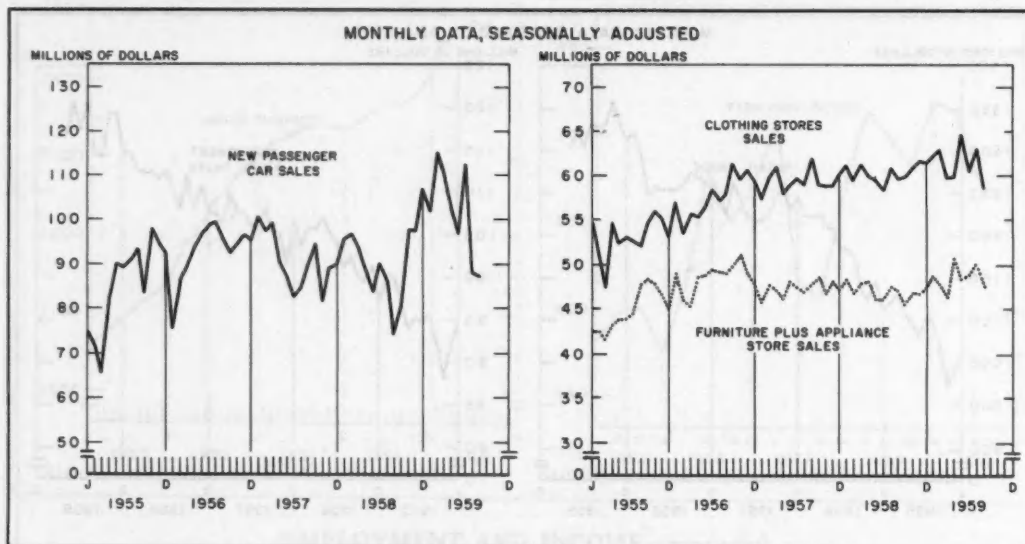
(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

\*The current revision employs an improved shopping day adjustment to the raw data prior to seasonal adjustments. In addition to correcting for variations in the number of shopping days in different months, each day of the week is weighted according to the percentage of weekly sales normally transacted on that day for that store type. Sales may differ between months not only because months vary in length, but also because the number of Fridays and Saturdays differ. Shopping tends to be concentrated on these days.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales in August exhibited little change from their July level. Clothing stores declined sharply while furniture, radio and appliance stores fell off after showing some strength over the last few months.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

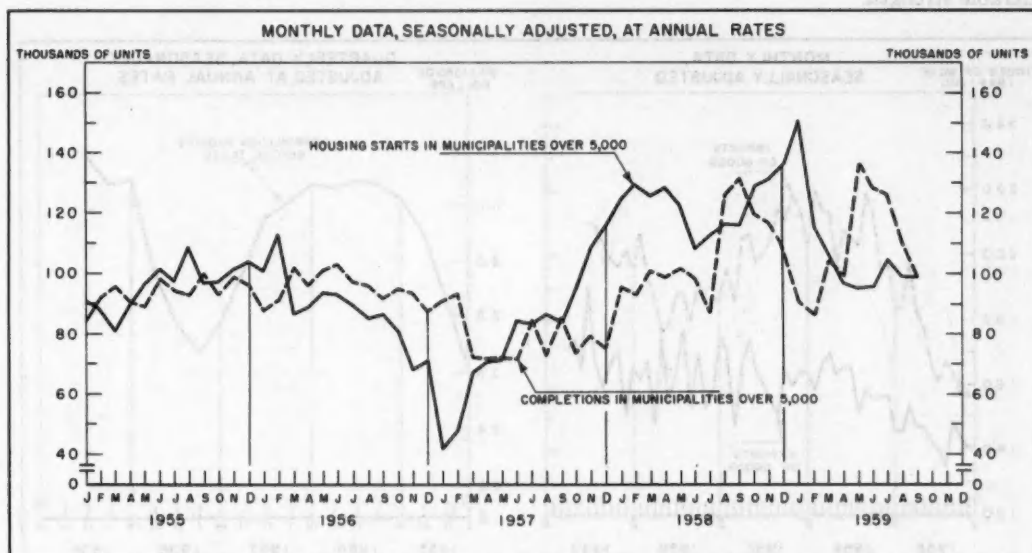
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1957 <sup>(1)</sup>	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1957 F	74.6	59.9	11.2	63.1	47.7	44.2	27.9	28.6	11.6
M	77.3	60.8	11.6	64.6	47.1	45.0	27.3	28.6	11.3
A	77.0	58.0	11.1	57.2	46.1	42.1	28.6	28.8	11.2
M	76.4	58.9	11.1	63.1	48.0	44.0	25.7	29.5	11.2
J	78.0	59.7	11.3	63.2	47.5	43.7	25.0	29.6	10.9
J	78.3	59.0	11.5	63.4	47.0	44.3	25.6	29.6	11.3
A	79.0	61.9	11.7	62.8	47.7	44.2	25.6	30.1	11.1
S	79.6	59.0	11.6	63.7	48.6	44.0	24.8	30.3	10.7
O	79.4	58.9	11.5	62.7	46.8	42.6	27.1	32.3	10.2
N	79.6	58.9	11.0	63.5	48.1	44.0	27.4	30.7	10.5
D	82.0	60.0	11.9	65.9	47.2	44.6	25.1	30.6	10.9
1958 J	77.1	61.0	12.3	67.3	48.4	44.2	25.3	30.7	11.0
F	80.2	59.5	11.7	65.6	46.8	43.5	29.6	30.4	10.9
M	78.8	61.2	12.2	66.9	47.9	43.9	24.7	30.5	11.1
A	80.0	60.0	12.0	67.7	48.1	44.0	23.8	31.0	10.9
M	78.9	59.5	12.0	66.8	46.1	43.6	25.3	30.9	11.1
J	78.5	58.5	11.6	66.5	46.0	43.1	25.2	30.7	11.3
J	80.5	60.8	12.3	66.5	47.4	42.8	23.6	31.0	11.1
A	80.9	59.7	12.2	65.6	47.2	42.9	24.3	31.1	11.3
S	80.3	60.0	12.2	66.4	45.5	43.0	23.7	31.1	10.9
O	84.0	60.7	12.5	68.0	46.8	43.1	26.0	31.0	10.9
N	85.1	61.6	13.0	69.1	46.7	43.2	26.5	31.3	10.8
D	85.8	61.4	12.5	67.0	47.4	43.2	30.0	31.3	11.0
1959 J	80.8	62.2	11.9	67.1	48.8	43.9	27.4	32.2	11.8
F	82.6	62.9	11.9	72.1	47.9	44.1	31.2	32.4	11.9
M	79.7	59.8	12.0	70.7	46.4	43.6	29.0	33.5	12.4
A	81.1	59.9	12.5	72.5	51.7	44.3	28.4	32.0	10.9
M	79.5	64.7	13.7	68.9	48.4	43.1	25.9	32.9	11.2
J	79.3	60.6	12.5	69.6	49.0	43.6	24.0	32.3	11.8
J	81.4	63.0	12.7	70.8	50.1	43.7	23.0	33.1	11.6
A	80.2	58.6	12.0	68.7	47.8	44.6	24.2	32.6	11.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over have remained relatively flat for the last six months. Seasonally adjusted completions declined again in September.



### CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (1)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (3)	Commercial (4)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Million dollars				
1967 <sup>(1)</sup>	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18.2	25.8	79.4	28.5
1968 <sup>(1)</sup>	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1967 F	86.7	122.8	47.6	93.4	22.0	37.5	62.3	27.5
M			67.4	72.1	22.3	27.0	65.7	26.2
A			70.7	71.8	20.2	28.1	68.4	26.4
M			74.6	71.9	17.6	28.0	70.6	31.6
J	116.7	116.0	84.8	71.8	21.7	25.8	73.6	31.7
J			83.1	84.1	21.2	20.9	70.2	29.9
A			86.6	72.6	23.0	21.0	72.4	28.8
S			83.6	85.4	14.8	23.6	75.3	26.7
O	122.5	116.8	95.2	73.9	13.3	22.1	85.3	24.7
N			108.6	79.5	10.8	25.5	92.5	28.5
D			115.6	73.3	14.6	25.5	116.0	34.5
1968 F			124.6	95.6	16.1	34.5	122.0	39.8
J	172.6	131.0	129.3	93.0	15.5	32.9	130.2	33.8
M			125.9	100.7	10.7	39.8	109.2	27.8
A			128.3	96.8	10.2	35.9	109.5	24.0
M			122.3	101.7	10.9	39.1	101.3	26.8
J	161.0	143.8	108.4	96.4	16.7	34.1	102.2	30.4
J			112.6	87.8	21.1	33.5	101.9	36.6
A			116.3	125.6	21.5	31.8	108.5	35.4
S			116.2	131.3	17.7	33.3	113.3	32.8
O	155.7	154.7	128.9	119.3	13.9	34.1	115.0	28.7
N			131.2	116.6	12.8	39.2	117.8	30.3
D			135.9	109.8	13.9	46.6	127.9	37.8
1969 J			150.6	90.8	13.8	59.8	130.6	39.3
F	162.9	122.8	115.0	86.3	16.3	52.0	121.2	36.2
M			106.4	104.8	18.7	48.6	108.8	31.3
A			97.1	99.1	17.3	33.2	102.9	33.1
M			95.6	136.6	17.5	36.6	104.3	36.5
J	123.4	143.2	95.9	128.3	15.4 <sup>*</sup>	30.0 <sup>*</sup>	100.6 <sup>*</sup>	40.6 <sup>*</sup>
J			104.4	126.0	14.1	31.5	97.4	59.2
A			99.3	110.5				
S			99.2	99.2				

<sup>(1)</sup>Average or totals of unadjusted data.

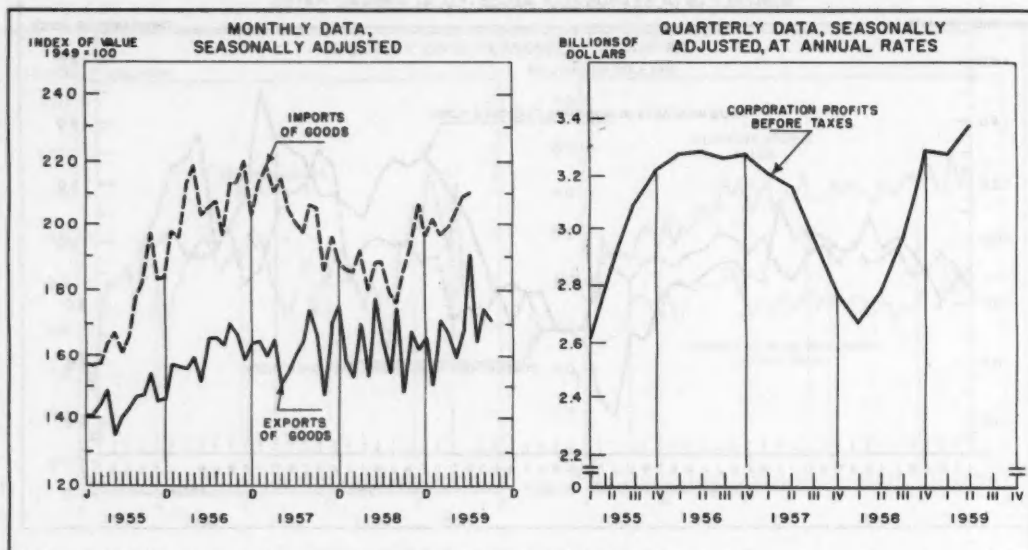
<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

\*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

## EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Exports seasonally adjusted have moved steadily upward since the beginning of the year. Seasonally adjusted June imports remained at substantially the same level as in May, despite contrary movements in its components, agriculture and non-metallic imports fell off while iron and non-ferrous imports showed considerable strength.



## MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
	Personal Disposable Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Consumer Credit Outstanding <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Corporation Profits Before Taxes <sup>(1)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Million Dollars						Thousand Cars		
1949=100								
1957	21,107		3,005	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5
1958	22,600		2,904	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	
1957 F	20,792	1,806	3,208	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	263.2
M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	268.0
A				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	266.0
M J	20,920	1,902	3,160	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	263.4
J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
A				174.3	206.4	353.3	38.0	272.8
S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
N	21,380	1,912	2,964	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	267.9
1958 J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
F	22,016	1,940*	2,676	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	262.6
M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
M J	22,608	1,945*	2,784	177.5	188.3	320.0	45.2	265.1
J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
J				154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	263.4
A	22,740	1,952*	2,968	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
S				146.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
N	23,036	1,977*	3,202	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959 J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
F	23,744	2,006*	3,280	152.3	187.0	307.6	35.9	261.0
M				166.7	199.0	317.9	37.0	268.4
A				159.9	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
M J	24,028	2,012	3,376	166.6	209.2	306.2	34.1	248.9
J				190.1	210.2	341.9	40.2	276.5
J				164.4		321.3	40.7	256.8
A				174.4		303.9	43.2	236.9
S						336.6	44.0	265.5

Note: <sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(2)</sup>End of quarter.<sup>(3)</sup>Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

# TABLE 1.—CRUSTACEAN INVERTEBRATE FAUNA OF THE GULF OF MEXICO, 1900-1901

Continued from page 1

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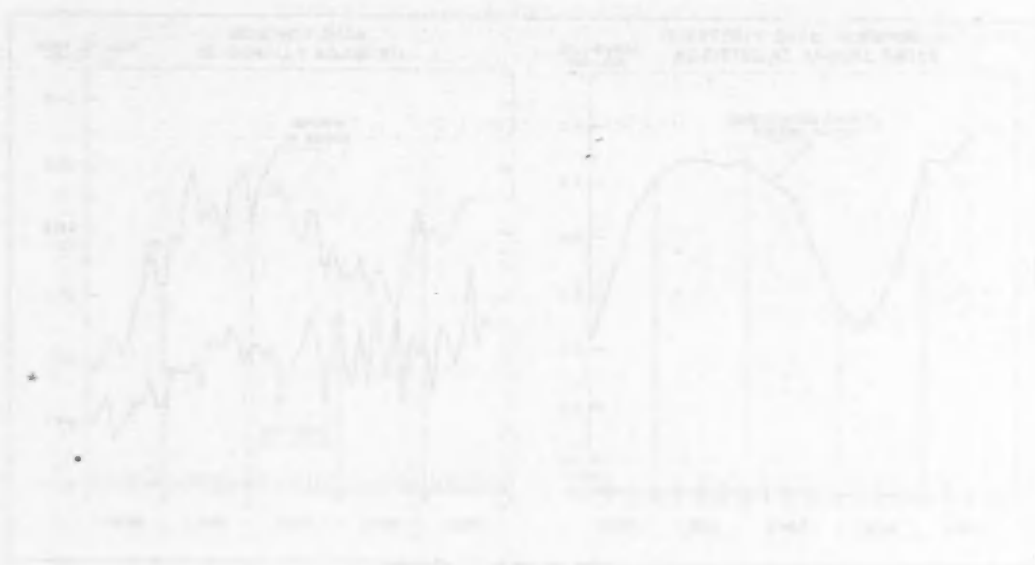
Station	Date	Depth, fathoms	Locality	Species	Number	Sex	Length, mm.	Weight, gm.	Remarks	Collector	Illustrator
1	1900	100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	120	15		Smith	Smith
2	1900	150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	130	20		Smith	Smith
3	1900	200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	140	25		Smith	Smith
4	1900	250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	150	30		Smith	Smith
5	1900	300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	160	35		Smith	Smith
6	1900	350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	170	40		Smith	Smith
7	1900	400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	180	45		Smith	Smith
8	1900	450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	190	50		Smith	Smith
9	1900	500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	200	55		Smith	Smith
10	1900	550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	210	60		Smith	Smith
11	1900	600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	220	65		Smith	Smith
12	1900	650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	230	70		Smith	Smith
13	1900	700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	240	75		Smith	Smith
14	1900	750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	250	80		Smith	Smith
15	1900	800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	260	85		Smith	Smith
16	1900	850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	270	90		Smith	Smith
17	1900	900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	280	95		Smith	Smith
18	1900	950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	290	100		Smith	Smith
19	1900	1000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	300	105		Smith	Smith
20	1900	1050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	310	110		Smith	Smith
21	1900	1100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	320	115		Smith	Smith
22	1900	1150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	330	120		Smith	Smith
23	1900	1200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	340	125		Smith	Smith
24	1900	1250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	350	130		Smith	Smith
25	1900	1300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	360	135		Smith	Smith
26	1900	1350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	370	140		Smith	Smith
27	1900	1400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	380	145		Smith	Smith
28	1900	1450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	390	150		Smith	Smith
29	1900	1500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	400	155		Smith	Smith
30	1900	1550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	410	160		Smith	Smith
31	1900	1600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	420	165		Smith	Smith
32	1900	1650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	430	170		Smith	Smith
33	1900	1700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	440	175		Smith	Smith
34	1900	1750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	450	180		Smith	Smith
35	1900	1800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	460	185		Smith	Smith
36	1900	1850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	470	190		Smith	Smith
37	1900	1900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	480	195		Smith	Smith
38	1900	1950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	490	200		Smith	Smith
39	1900	2000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	500	205		Smith	Smith
40	1900	2050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	510	210		Smith	Smith
41	1900	2100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	520	215		Smith	Smith
42	1900	2150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	530	220		Smith	Smith
43	1900	2200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	540	225		Smith	Smith
44	1900	2250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	550	230		Smith	Smith
45	1900	2300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	560	235		Smith	Smith
46	1900	2350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	570	240		Smith	Smith
47	1900	2400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	580	245		Smith	Smith
48	1900	2450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	590	250		Smith	Smith
49	1900	2500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	600	255		Smith	Smith
50	1900	2550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	610	260		Smith	Smith
51	1900	2600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	620	265		Smith	Smith
52	1900	2650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	630	270		Smith	Smith
53	1900	2700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	640	275		Smith	Smith
54	1900	2750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	650	280		Smith	Smith
55	1900	2800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	660	285		Smith	Smith
56	1900	2850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	670	290		Smith	Smith
57	1900	2900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	680	295		Smith	Smith
58	1900	2950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	690	300		Smith	Smith
59	1900	3000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	700	305		Smith	Smith
60	1900	3050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	710	310		Smith	Smith
61	1900	3100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	720	315		Smith	Smith
62	1900	3150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	730	320		Smith	Smith
63	1900	3200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	740	325		Smith	Smith
64	1900	3250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	750	330		Smith	Smith
65	1900	3300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	760	335		Smith	Smith
66	1900	3350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	770	340		Smith	Smith
67	1900	3400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	780	345		Smith	Smith
68	1900	3450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	790	350		Smith	Smith
69	1900	3500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	800	355		Smith	Smith
70	1900	3550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	810	360		Smith	Smith
71	1900	3600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	820	365		Smith	Smith
72	1900	3650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	830	370		Smith	Smith
73	1900	3700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	840	375		Smith	Smith
74	1900	3750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	850	380		Smith	Smith
75	1900	3800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	860	385		Smith	Smith
76	1900	3850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	870	390		Smith	Smith
77	1900	3900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	880	395		Smith	Smith
78	1900	3950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	890	400		Smith	Smith
79	1900	4000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	900	405		Smith	Smith
80	1900	4050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	910	410		Smith	Smith
81	1900	4100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	920	415		Smith	Smith
82	1900	4150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	930	420		Smith	Smith
83	1900	4200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	940	425		Smith	Smith
84	1900	4250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	950	430		Smith	Smith
85	1900	4300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	960	435		Smith	Smith
86	1900	4350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	970	440		Smith	Smith
87	1900	4400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	980	445		Smith	Smith
88	1900	4450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	990	450		Smith	Smith
89	1900	4500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1000	455		Smith	Smith
90	1900	4550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1010	460		Smith	Smith
91	1900	4600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1020	465		Smith	Smith
92	1900	4650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1030	470		Smith	Smith
93	1900	4700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1040	475		Smith	Smith
94	1900	4750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1050	480		Smith	Smith
95	1900	4800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1060	485		Smith	Smith
96	1900	4850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1070	490		Smith	Smith
97	1900	4900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1080	495		Smith	Smith
98	1900	4950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1090	500		Smith	Smith
99	1900	5000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1100	505		Smith	Smith
100	1900	5050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1110	510		Smith	Smith

Station	Date	Depth, fathoms	Locality	Species	Number	Sex	Length, mm.	Weight, gm.	Remarks	Collector	Illustrator
101	1900	5100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1120	515		Smith	Smith
102	1900	5150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1130	520		Smith	Smith
103	1900	5200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1140	525		Smith	Smith
104	1900	5250	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1150	530		Smith	Smith
105	1900	5300	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1160	535		Smith	Smith
106	1900	5350	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1170	540		Smith	Smith
107	1900	5400	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1180	545		Smith	Smith
108	1900	5450	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1190	550		Smith	Smith
109	1900	5500	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1200	555		Smith	Smith
110	1900	5550	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1210	560		Smith	Smith
111	1900	5600	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1220	565		Smith	Smith
112	1900	5650	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1230	570		Smith	Smith
113	1900	5700	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1240	575		Smith	Smith
114	1900	5750	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1250	580		Smith	Smith
115	1900	5800	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1260	585		Smith	Smith
116	1900	5850	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1270	590		Smith	Smith
117	1900	5900	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1280	595		Smith	Smith
118	1900	5950	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1290	600		Smith	Smith
119	1900	6000	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1300	605		Smith	Smith
120	1900	6050	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1310	610		Smith	Smith
121	1900	6100	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1320	615		Smith	Smith
122	1900	6150	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1330	620		Smith	Smith
123	1900	6200	Off Cape Hatteras	Callinectes	1	♂	1340	625		Smith	



# EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate earnings reported here are seasonally adjusted and are the aggregate of the year. Seasonally adjusted data are generally higher or lower than the actual data for the same year, depending on the season. In the past, corporate earnings have been reported here by both the year and the quarter. In the past, corporate earnings have been reported here by both the year and the quarter.



BRANDY MAY ADJUSTED, SEASONED ESTIMATES

Year	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings	Corporate Earnings
1954	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1955	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
1956	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1957	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1958	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
1959	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
1960	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1961	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170
1962	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
1963	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190
1964	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
1965	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
1966	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
1967	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data are seasonally adjusted and are the aggregate of the year. Seasonally adjusted data are generally higher or lower than the actual data for the same year, depending on the season. In the past, corporate earnings have been reported here by both the year and the quarter. In the past, corporate earnings have been reported here by both the year and the quarter.



**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1957	16,589	31,773	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333	751	121.9	227.4	403	409
1958	17,048	32,509	152.6	5,722	405	6.0	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	402	433
1957 J A S O N D	16,650	32,092	153.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,381	797	121.9	228.2	438	479
			155.5	6,047	176	2.8	1,399		122.6	227.6	429	471
	16,745		157.4	5,939	197	3.2	1,395		123.3	227.0	416	445
		156.7	5,880	211	3.5	1,374	123.4	225.0	399	480		
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	16,800	31,504	156.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,355	660	123.3	224.1	427	451
	16,887		143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307		123.1	226.1	444	393
			143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,270		123.4	227.0	382	390
		16,948	31,708	149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	319
	150.0	5,401		597	10.0	1,297	124.3	228.3		368	427	
	148.4	5,537		522	8.6	1,322	125.2	228.1		370	449	
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	17,048	32,288	155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	476	485
	17,085		159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	420	446
			150.1	6,023	291	4.6	1,405		124.7	227.3	413	432
		17,154	32,764	151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	789	125.2	227.0	406
	156.4	5,888		271	4.4	1,435	125.6	227.4		387	422	
	156.6	5,864		313	5.1	1,418	126.0	227.2		445	498	
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D		33,276	160.4	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	397	456
			150.1	5,690	440	7.2	1,393		126.2	229.3	441	425
	17,284		151.9	5,538	538	8.9	1,386		126.1	229.7	344	413
		17,340	34,044	160.8	5,547	537	8.8	1,386	665	125.7	230.8	316
	159.8	5,552		525	8.6	1,399	125.5	230.8		372	441	
	162.1	5,664		445	7.3	1,427	125.4	231.2		395	533	
	17,442	34,712	165.2	5,852	334	5.4	1,484	905	125.6	231.2	425	517
	171.7		6,053	234	3.7	1,529	125.9		230.7	508	523	
17,482	160.6		6,206	228	3.5	1,508	125.9		231.0	423		
A			161.9	6,186	239	3.7			126.4	230.8	406	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of Inven- tories <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of New Orders Received During Month <sup>(4)</sup>	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(5)</sup>	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2	4,110.6	1,787.1	115.8	1.61	40.4
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,804.7	3,911.4	1,642.5	109.8	1.66	40.2
1957 J A S O N D	659.83	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	141.0	1,875.4	4,126.4	1,811.8	118.1	1.60	40.5
		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	143.0	1,835.4	4,125.1	1,790.1	118.5	1.60	40.6
		1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	144.2	1,837.1	4,148.2	1,723.8	118.1	1.61	40.7
		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,080	142.8	1,900.3	4,165.4	1,799.9	116.2	1.63	40.3
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	731.18	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	144.0	1,833.4	4,129.4	1,699.2	113.3	1.64	40.6
		1,131	51.5	217.6	8,235	138.3	1,741.6	4,110.6	1,701.0	109.0	1.66	37.2
		733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4	4,121.8	1,899.3	107.9	1.64	39.9
		613.18	620	63.9	232.8	7,796	133.4	1,639.6	4,089.0	1,578.9	108.2	1.65
		606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6	4,085.8	1,747.4	108.3	1.66	40.4
		318	69.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7	4,016.6	1,777.4	108.8	1.66	40.4
	666.41	822	123.1	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3	3,978.5	1,905.9	110.4	1.67	40.7
		1,489	248.3	227.8	7,466	140.5	1,907.7	3,929.2	1,858.8	112.0	1.67	40.5
		1,134	322.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7	3,884.5	1,813.2	111.8	1.66	40.3
	710.55	1,079	238.7	231.2	7,579	139.1	1,742.4	3,879.6	1,766.9	115.5	1.64	40.6
		1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5	3,892.5	1,771.8	112.4	1.64	40.7
		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6	3,863.3	1,831.0	110.1	1.65	40.8
	796.74	1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,817.8	3,890.5	1,790.1	109.6	1.67	40.9
		1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7	3,911.4	1,733.7	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	642.84	871	73.2	231.6	8,776	134.2	1,686.7	3,959.4	1,773.7	107.5	1.70	40.6
		684	68.2	246.6	8,097	142.7	1,724.8	4,002.7	1,638.5	107.5	1.71	40.9
		692	61.8	238.3	8,813	143.4	1,872.6	4,008.1	1,866.3	108.4	1.72	40.3
			396	66.5	237.1	8,610	146.6	1,963.9	3,997.6	1,950.0	109.5	1.72
		810	112.8	237.7	8,738	151.1	1,992.8	3,992.1	2,015.3	111.7	1.73	41.1
	675.72	1,470	228.3	256.7	8,290	156.9	2,061.8	3,966.4	2,147.1	114.2	1.72	41.0
		1,461	320.1	259.2	8,085	144.6	1,956.7	3,947.3	1,968.1	112.2	1.71	40.8
J A		1,283	270.0	260.5	8,108	145.8	1,899.7	3,999.3	1,968.5			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1.

(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or

plant warehouse at end of period.

(4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle

(7) Revised according to new bench marks.

(8) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year

(9) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages of Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction <sup>(a)</sup>	Starts of New Dwelling Units <sup>(a)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits <sup>(a)</sup>	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield <sup>(a)</sup>	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield <sup>(a)</sup>	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.10	131.9
1958	4,575	10,141	10,675	1,217.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1
1957 J A S O N D	4,550	9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
		9,097	14,097	1,232.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	18,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	18,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	4,506	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
		7,032	9,375	1,440.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.6
		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
		4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	4,520	6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	215.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
		4,612	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	1.56	3.70	136.4
		12,923	12,864	1,285.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	4,506	12,067	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
		12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	18,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	4,572	12,026	10,318	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	250.1	3.45	..	131.8
		4,833	8,913	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.6
		4,021	8,492	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	260.9	3.70	..	131.7
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	4,480	5,496	8,978	1,243.5	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	..	132.6
		8,414	9,646	1,351.7	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	..	134.5
		11,151	11,593	1,437.5	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	..	138.7
		11,319	13,366	1,383.9	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	..	144.8
1960 J A		11,305	13,912	1,370.4	152.7	13,073	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	..	147.3
		10,263	13,106	1,290.7				19,181	274.6	5.82	..	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages of Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices <sup>(1)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (1)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (1)	
Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed											
		Thousand persons		1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million		
1957		51,456	23,245	280	14,210	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812	
1958		51,680	23,080	432	14,025	114	109.0	111.1	264.3	312.5	351	1,096	
1957	J A S O N D		23,265	257	106	3,611	111	106.6	110.2	262.9	330.2	345	846
			23,336	266	106		111	106.4	109.9				765
			23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
			23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
			23,287	330	106		112	107.7	110.8				781
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D		23,128	380	106	3,836	112	108.2	111.1	277.0	324.2	350	812
			23,086	414	106		112	108.1	110.9				859
			23,045	429	106		113	107.6	110.8				907
			23,029	430	106		113	108.4	111.0				989
			23,056	442	106		113	109.6	111.0				1,041
1959	J F M A M J J A S O N D		23,065	460	105	3,685	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
			23,080	452	106		113	110.2	111.1				1,099
			23,093	428	106		114	108.5	111.1				1,101
			23,138	464	106		114	108.3	111.1				1,103
			23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1				1,114
1960	J F M A M J J A S O N D		23,079	525	105	4,030	116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4	358	1,134
			23,043	535	107		116	109.6	111.5				1,148
			22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7				1,096
			22,820	618	107		116	110.4	111.7				1,111
			22,797	570	107		117	110.3	111.7				1,127
1960	J F M A M J J A S O N D		22,804	539	109	3,580	117	110.3	111.9	250.3	321.8	357	1,121
			22,860	500	110		117	109.5	111.2				1,161
			22,935	442	110		117	109.1	111.3				1,114
			23,020	403	111		117	109.3	111.3				1,133
			23,054	411	112		117	109.0	111.3				1,150
		23,162				117	109.3	111.4	255.5	305.2		1,160	

2 <sup>(a)</sup>"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. <sup>(b)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. <sup>(c)</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. <sup>(d)</sup>All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. <sup>(e)</sup>Exchange Equalization Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 280 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

## General Indicators

	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars		Million dollars
1957	171.2	442.6 <sup>r</sup>	143	65.0	2.9	247.6	43.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,738 <sup>r</sup>	1,082
1958	174.1	441.7	134	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.1	1,488 <sup>r</sup>	1,069 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.4		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,790 <sup>r</sup>	986 <sup>r</sup>
J	171.2		145	67.2	3.0	250.0		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,697 <sup>r</sup>	1,148 <sup>r</sup>
A	171.5	447.8	145	66.4	2.6	250.5	44.0	121.0	118.4	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,681 <sup>r</sup>	1,043 <sup>r</sup>
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.9		121.1	118.0	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,544 <sup>r</sup>	1,007 <sup>r</sup>
O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	248.4		121.1	117.8	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,680 <sup>r</sup>	1,148 <sup>r</sup>
N	172.3	442.3	139	64.9	3.2	248.3	39.4	121.6	118.1	43.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	1,043 <sup>r</sup>
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	247.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,636 <sup>r</sup>	1,142 <sup>r</sup>
1958 J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	245.5		122.3	118.9	43.9	1,505 <sup>r</sup>	1,096 <sup>r</sup>
F	173.0	431.0	130	62.0	5.2	243.4	32.0	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	956 <sup>r</sup>
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,553 <sup>r</sup>	1,072 <sup>r</sup>
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	242.6		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,530 <sup>r</sup>	1,057 <sup>r</sup>
M	173.6	434.5	128	64.1	4.9	244.2	33.6	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,061 <sup>r</sup>
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,406 <sup>r</sup>	1,031 <sup>r</sup>
J	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	252.5		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,416 <sup>r</sup>	1,049 <sup>r</sup>
A	174.3	444.0	136	65.4	4.7	250.6	38.3	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	980 <sup>r</sup>
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,361 <sup>r</sup>	1,074 <sup>r</sup>
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	251.4		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
N	175.1	457.1	141	64.7	3.8	255.5	44.6	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253
1959 J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	258.3		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154
F	176.0	470.2	145	62.7	4.7	259.8	46.5	123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118
M	176.2		147	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301
A	176.4		150	65.0	3.6	267.2		123.9	120.0	44.9	1,468	1,221
M	176.7	484.5 <sup>r</sup>	153	66.0	3.4	269.7		124.0	119.9	45.8	1,552	1,264
J	176.9		155	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	46.7	1,426	1,369
J	177.1		153	67.6	3.7	271.6 <sup>r</sup>		124.9	119.5	47.3	1,469	1,248
A	177.4		149	67.2	3.4	269.0		124.8	119.1			

## Manufacturing

## Construction

## Trade

## Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(4)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(4)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =100
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,815 <sup>r</sup>	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.13	39.2 <sup>r</sup>	2,819	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.34
1957 J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,028 <sup>r</sup>	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,090 <sup>r</sup>	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,160 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.06	39.9	3,149 <sup>r</sup>	91.0	16,919	54,563	43.96
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,106 <sup>r</sup>	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,987 <sup>r</sup>	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,721 <sup>r</sup>	63.4	16,846	54,058	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,394	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,256	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,393	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,532	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,728	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.3	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,934	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,054	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.95
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,126	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,157	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,176	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,142	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,941	91.2	17,605	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,617	87.0	17,455	53,906	55.62
F	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,496	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	150	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,722	121.0	17,914	55,453	56.15
A	153	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	2,978	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	156	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,249	137.0	18,223	56,543	57.96
J	158	31.2 <sup>r</sup>	52.1	31.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.24	40.7	3,506 <sup>r</sup>	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	18,189	56,140	57.46
J	157	30.8	52.2	30.9	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.23	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	3,586 <sup>r</sup>	128.0	18,318	63,820	59.74
A	152				97.7	2.19	40.5	3,592	129.0	18,110	64,574	59.40

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(3) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(4) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(5) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

(6) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(7) Production and related workers.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>												
	Population					Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Population <sup>(4)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands					Number						
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,034	11,076
1958	17,048	450	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,889	27,043	7,420	10,939
1957 A			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,555
J A	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
S	16,745	95	39,264	10,483	28,781	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	17,300
O N	16,745		40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
D			39,256	13,483	25,773	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	500	12,956
1958 J	16,860	115	36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
F	16,887	27	37,017	11,808	25,209	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	8,311
M	16,948	61	38,328	12,136	26,192							4,574
A			35,036	10,892	24,144	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	6,485
M			40,058	11,498	28,560							4,826
J	17,048	100	40,072	11,238	28,834	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,040
J A	17,085	37	42,248	11,410	30,838							11,611
S	17,154	69	39,465	10,934	28,531	16,955	2,240	2,008	908	5,679	477	16,269
O N			39,048	11,072	27,976							15,329
D			38,333	10,530	27,803	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	17,284
1959 J	17,241	87	40,747	10,437	30,310							13,822
F	17,284	43	39,629	11,430	28,199	16,955	2,240	2,008	908	5,679	477	13,518
M	17,340	56	37,608	11,113	26,495							9,948
A			38,128	12,086	26,042	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,562
M			45,737	12,700	33,037							8,625
J	17,442	102	35,822	11,037	24,785	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	6,053
J A	17,482	40	38,443	11,783	23,660							5,552
S	17,550	68	43,239	13,734	29,505	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	7,577
			37,944	11,401	26,543							8,787
			44,148	11,770	32,378	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	11,471
			41,476	10,780	30,696							16,233
			39,133	10,351	28,782							16,388
			42,795	10,747	32,048							14,364

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575
1957 A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J A		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
S		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
O N		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
D		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
1958 J		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
F		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
M		1,250	164	275		223	19	82		1,512
A		1,076	200	250		183	28	77		1,444
M		1,157	103	249		217	10	69		1,612
J		1,228	262	274		212	43	82		1,651
J A	438	1,255	204	233	100	246	25	95	710	1,624
S		1,217	279	261		222	86	74		1,597
O N		1,184	329	218		196	79	80		1,490
D		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554
1959 J		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636
F		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685
M		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
A		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
M		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
J		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411
J A	440	905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529
S		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748
O N		1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668
D		948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735
1959 J		1,891	400	334		215	92	65		1,633
F		944	155	173		214	88	62		1,614
M		911	210	179		220	75	94		1,529

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Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

<sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. <sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981
1957 J	205	540		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	2,278
F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,870	5,967	2,961
J A	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,631	4,565	2,876
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958 J	246	587		1,314	171	414		11,748	919	3,246
F	304	481		1,159	219	364		10,551	1,409	2,888
M	201	500		1,432	131	374		12,133	647	3,098
A	367	536		1,348	258	360		12,561	1,923	3,014
M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
J A	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,382	2,600
O	450	590		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910
J	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,796	2,028	3,228
J A	685	488		1,342	464	348		12,375	4,056	2,389
A	671	444		1,606	639	455		11,428	6,425	2,779
S	618	535		1,359	559	317		13,852	3,230	2,485

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,903
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987
1957 J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	206	653		1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
J	5,022	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	963	575	879	2,063
J A		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	641		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958 J		12,489	1,765	4,443		1,699	214	610		1,816
F		11,491	2,541	4,083		1,683	284	520		1,695
M		12,903	2,071	4,200		1,938	248	614		2,060
A		12,717	3,440	4,016		1,805	442	562		2,067
M		13,536	4,514	3,994		1,949	614	640		2,143
J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
J A		12,803	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	563	602		1,944
D		12,734	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
M		14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068
A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684		2,159
M		12,672	3,668	4,063		1,950	481	775		1,903
J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	902	2,268
J A		13,417	6,109	4,115		1,995	850	600		2,173
A		12,658	4,752	3,709		1,916	736	569		1,953
S		14,020	5,784	4,145		1,896	747	558		2,262

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145
1957 A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J A	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,078
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	508		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	185	581		2,988	379	705		3,279	512	1,193
F	263	529		2,761	541	665		2,993	696	1,035
M	194	561		3,199	509	674		3,407	712	1,169
A	492	555		3,112	803	668		3,351	1,010	1,171
M	479	588		3,266	863	688		3,596	1,123	1,214
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312	1,008
J A	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,154
A	850	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	585	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	650		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251
J	943	581		3,083	1,258	764		3,352	1,376	1,096
A	744	505		3,204	1,096	616		3,566	1,062	1,039
S	582	594		3,542	1,224	644		3,204	1,335	1,196

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost <sup>(2)</sup>	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars											
1957	15,996	476	2,547	1,905	996	2,011	- 71	23,860	3,848	3,994	31,773
1958	16,434	401	2,475	2,026	1,157	2,119	- 29	24,673	3,858	3,923	32,509
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957 1st	3,782	106	559	469	1	425	- 39	5,395	962	960	7,147
2nd	4,004	116	754	465	86	519	- 26	5,918	972	1,021	7,830
3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	- 9	6,787	976	1,011	8,854
4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	1,002	7,943
1958 1st	3,864	117	462	465	10	431	- 18	5,331	944	955	7,089
2nd	4,104	126	662	473	133	533	10	6,041	962	1,002	7,965
3rd	4,252	125	685	533	877	551	16	7,039	963	979	9,101
4th	4,214	123	666	555	137	604	- 37	6,262	989	987	8,354
1959 1st	4,170	118	573	525	11	457	- 30	5,824	991	963	7,640
2nd	4,439	129	813	521	166	548	- 36	6,580	1,049	1,075	8,565
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957 1st	15,800	460	2,720	1,896	1,043	2,028	-156	23,796	3,900	4,008	31,744
2nd	15,968	460	2,636	1,896	976	2,008	-104	23,840	3,872	4,012	31,752
3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	- 36	24,116	3,880	3,996	32,092
4th	16,056	484	2,330	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	3,900	31,504
1958 1st	16,144	496	2,312	1,864	1,132	2,068	- 72	23,944	3,856	3,972	31,768
2nd	16,360	500	2,272	1,932	1,244	2,064	40	24,412	3,800	3,936	32,288
3rd	16,460	476	2,456	2,124	1,220	2,120	64	24,920	3,812	3,880	32,764
4th	16,772	462	2,860	2,184	1,032	2,224	-148	25,416	3,964	3,904	33,276
1959 1st	17,424	500	2,796	2,100	1,216	2,144	-120	26,060	4,028	3,996	34,044
2nd	17,668	508	2,900	2,144	1,256	2,156	-144	26,388	4,148	4,184	34,712



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

## YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices <sup>(1)</sup>
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,964	5,738	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 210	6,394	-7,796	- 72	31,773
1958		21,012	6,150	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 424	6,289	-7,361	- 56	32,509
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957	1st	4,566	1,277	248	579	715	+ 107	1,412	-1,837	+ 80	7,147
	2nd	4,983	1,345	359	775	860	- 32	1,579	-2,119	+ 80	7,830
	3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+ 541	1,767	-1,964	- 80	8,854
	4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	- 406	1,636	-1,876	-152	7,942
1958	1st	4,818	1,334	301	537	559	- 331	1,378	-1,649	+142	7,089
	2nd	5,218	1,443	457	720	685	- 272	1,607	-1,932	+ 39	7,965
	3rd	5,170	1,761	494	853	548	+ 582	1,645	-1,832	-120	9,101
	4th	5,806	1,612	510	703	532	- 403	1,659	-1,948	-117	8,354
1959	1st	5,149	1,433	308	484	540	- 22	1,343	-1,734	+139	7,640
	2nd	5,517	1,543	426	668	758	- 67	1,727	-2,147	+140	8,565
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957	1st	19,604	5,592	1,352	3,052	3,092	+ 640	6,492	-8,040	- 40	31,744
	2nd	19,880	5,716	1,364	3,128	2,924	+ 440	6,240	-7,912	- 28	31,752
	3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+ 224	6,504	-7,812	-124	32,092
	4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	- 464	6,340	-7,420	- 96	31,504
1958	1st	20,612	5,960	1,644	2,876	2,408	- 920	6,308	-7,248	+ 68	31,708
	2nd	20,732	6,144	1,736	2,876	2,256	- 416	6,340	-7,240	-140	32,288
	3rd	21,012	6,204	1,792	2,804	2,280	- 16	6,100	-7,256	-156	32,764
	4th	21,692	6,292	1,876	2,696	2,352	- 344	6,408	-7,700	+ 4	33,276
1959	1st	21,944	6,416	1,688	2,728	2,352	+ 300	6,292	-7,720	+ 44	34,044
	2nd	22,092	6,588	1,616	2,864	2,480	+ 272	6,704	-7,912	+ 8	34,712

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Residential	Non-residential							
			Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)								
1957	15,984	3,832	997	2,107	1,981	+ 138	5,360	-6,596	- 54	23,749	
1958	16,403	3,977	1,219	1,877	1,590	- 366	5,408	-6,207	- 41	23,860	
1957	1st	3,664	867	178	395	508	- 7	1,171	-1,553	+ 60	5,283
	2nd	4,005	896	254	528	606	- 106	1,299	-1,788	+ 60	5,756
	3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+ 702	1,477	-1,673	- 59	6,874
	4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	- 451	1,413	-1,584	-115	5,836
1958	1st	3,769	863	212	359	382	- 351	1,179	-1,364	+104	5,153
	2nd	4,072	930	317	482	472	- 340	1,383	-1,629	+ 29	5,716
	3rd	4,031	1,154	341	571	376	+ 773	1,402	-1,555	- 88	7,005
	4th	4,531	1,030	349	465	360	- 448	1,444	-1,659	- 86	5,986
1959	1st	3,961	903	209	316	361	- 119	1,136	-1,461	+100	5,406
	2nd	4,273	966	283	434	511	- 172	1,452	-1,819	+101	6,029

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1928-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(a)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income <sup>(b)</sup>	
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations		
Million dollars										
1957	15,996	-589	476	1,002	2,011	2,013	2,079	36	23,024	
1958	16,434	-619	491	1,161	2,119	2,129	2,640	36	24,391	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 1st	3,782	-145	108	21	425	466	581	8	5,246	
2nd	4,004	-143	116	107	519	524	463	10	5,600	
3rd	4,174	-150	131	765	524	486	502	10	6,442	
4th	4,036	-151	121	109	543	537	533	8	5,736	
1958 1st	3,864	-154	117	30	431	493	768	7	5,556	
2nd	4,104	-151	126	140	533	546	631	9	5,938	
3rd	4,252	-157	125	868	551	538	590	10	6,777	
4th	4,214	-157	123	123	604	552	651	10	6,120	
1959 1st	4,170	-162	118	30	457	541	824	8	5,986	
2nd	4,439	-155	129	189	548	578	679	11	6,418	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 1st	15,800	-576	460	1,120	2,028	1,968	1,868	40	22,708	
2nd	15,968	-580	460	1,004	2,008	2,032	1,916	36	22,844	
3rd	16,160	-596	500	980	2,016	2,012	2,188	36	23,296	
4th	16,056	-604	484	904	1,992	2,040	2,344	32	23,248	
1958 1st	16,144	-608	496	1,160	2,068	2,064	2,484	36	23,844	
2nd	16,360	-616	500	1,220	2,064	2,108	2,624	32	24,292	
3rd	16,460	-624	476	1,248	2,120	2,224	2,600	36	24,540	
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,016	2,224	2,120	2,852	40	24,888	
1959 1st	17,424	-640	500	1,208	2,144	2,276	2,680	40	25,632	
2nd	17,668	-632	508	1,316	2,156	2,240	2,828	40	26,124	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total <sup>(c)</sup>	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1957	23,024	-1,917	21,107	19,964	2,431	10,357	7,176	1,143	-152	1,295
1958	24,391	-1,791	22,600	21,012	2,499	10,860	7,653	1,588	-115	1,703
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 1st	5,246	-466	4,780	4,566	520	2,293	1,753	214	-244	458
2nd	5,600	-501	5,099	4,983	680	2,488	1,815	116	-93	209
3rd	6,442	-474	5,968	4,949	608	2,570	1,771	1,019	+534	485
4th	5,736	-476	5,260	5,466	623	3,006	1,837	-208	-349	143
1958 1st	5,556	-455	5,101	4,818	537	2,438	1,843	283	-262	545
2nd	5,938	-433	5,505	5,218	687	2,615	1,916	287	-93	380
3rd	6,777	-440	6,337	5,170	600	2,665	1,905	1,167	+611	556
4th	6,120	-463	5,657	5,806	675	3,142	1,989	-149	-371	222
1959 1st	5,986	-480	5,506	5,149	582	2,564	2,003	357	-277	634
2nd	6,418	-529	5,889	5,517	767	2,706	2,044	372	-33	405
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 1st	22,708	-1,916	20,792	19,604	2,436	10,140	7,028	1,188	..	..
2nd	22,844	-1,924	20,920	19,880	2,408	10,328	7,144	1,040	..	..
3rd	23,296	-1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216	..	..
4th	23,248	-1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128	..	..
1958 1st	23,844	-1,828	22,016	20,612	2,496	10,720	7,396	1,404	..	..
2nd	24,292	-1,684	22,608	20,732	2,424	10,760	7,548	1,876	..	..
3rd	24,540	-1,800	22,740	21,012	2,424	10,828	7,760	1,728	..	..
4th	24,888	-1,852	23,036	21,692	2,652	11,132	7,908	1,344	..	..
1959 1st	25,632	-1,888	23,744	21,944	2,716	11,180	8,048	1,800	..	..
2nd	26,124	-2,096	24,028	22,092	2,768	11,264	8,060	1,936	..	..

8 <sup>(a)</sup>The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. <sup>(b)</sup>Includes adjusting entry. <sup>(c)</sup>Includes residual error of estimate. <sup>(d)</sup>This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.E.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining								
	Total	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.50	2.84	1.72		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	140.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	
1958	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957 M	158.6	217.7	158.0	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2	
A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0	
M	158.1	227.9	180.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4	
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0	
J	153.7	237.2	177.0	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1	
A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3	
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6	
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7	
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7	
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5	
1958 J	143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5	
F	149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2	
M	150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4	
A	148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0	
M	155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9	
J	159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3	
J	150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9	
A	151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5	
S	156.4	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6	
O	156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9	
N	160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9	
D	150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8	
1959 J	151.9	231.6	167.3	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9	
F	160.8	246.6	188.8	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6	
M	159.8*	238.2	191.4	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7	
A	162.1*	237.1*	199.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	327.0*	54.0	
M	165.2*	237.7*	200.1	110.2	145.8	152.1	182.5	178.8	312.2*	34.7	
J	171.7*	256.7*	208.0	104.5	170.8	157.0	215.2	208.6	346.0*	38.4	
J	160.6*	259.2*	220.2*	106.2*	161.2*	148.3*	185.0	179.4	333.6*	44.9	
A	161.9	260.5	216.5	101.4	157.0	153.6	185.6	179.1	348.5	28.1	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6	
1957 M	159.5	228.6	163.6	108.5	132.1	148.4	180.9	186.4	364.8	65.9	
A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4	67.5	
M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9	
J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9	
J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4	
A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5	
S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1	
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7	
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0	
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0	
1958 J	150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5	
F	151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.3	156.1	349.3	62.8	
M	151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0	
A	151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	55.4	
M	154.4	234.3	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6	
J	153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9	
J	151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2	
A	150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9	
S	151.0	229.2	185.9	105.6	122.5	113.3	176.5	188.0	323.9	82.2	
O	152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0	
N	155.2	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	208.9	330.7	56.7	
D	156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7	
1959 J	159.5	240.9	186.5	110.3	111.4	70.4	169.1	163.4	367.8	59.0	
F	162.0	249.4	197.2	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	368.3	44.4	
M	161.2*	249.1	205.5	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6	
A	165.5*	249.7*	208.6	108.3	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	344.3*	58.6	
M	164.4*	248.3*	205.7	113.1	158.5	151.6	177.3	176.7	349.9*	39.4	
J	164.7*	250.8*	192.7	100.7	172.5	158.3	225.7	232.6	370.9*	47.9	
J	162.6*	249.2*	209.4*	110.4*	167.9*	149.8*	209.6	213.3	332.1*	61.3	
A	163.3	248.8	201.9	105.5	163.7	150.3	179.9	181.3	356.9	37.7	

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-503) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1949-57."

<sup>(1)</sup>The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-503).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
		0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4	139.6	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	314.6	890.4	147.5	140.7	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.3	136.8	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.7	139.5	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.7	145.5	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J A	181.9	934.6	141.0	135.6	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A S	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	127.5	124.1	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	132.4	132.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	125.4	124.3	123.0	121.3	160.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	124.9	123.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	142.2	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	146.5	144.5	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J A	297.4	817.0	126.1	125.5	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A S	307.1	768.7	128.1	144.1	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	142.4	149.0	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.2	150.3	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	146.9	152.2	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	124.2	126.3	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	124.2	123.3	116.7	120.7	157.5	100.2	65.6	128.2
F	648.0	909.2	142.7	142.2	121.5	122.8	159.3	119.3	62.3	133.4
M	581.9	883.0	143.4	142.3	126.8	125.5	187.9	129.1	60.4	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	146.6	144.8	133.2	128.0	165.1	138.7	72.9	132.4
M	450.3	766.1	151.1	148.5	143.7	137.4	162.3	164.4	100.3	135.1
J	406.1	859.0	156.9	152.1	159.6	153.1	178.4	190.4	152.1	130.3
J A	369.8	822.9	144.6	141.6	152.5	148.0	138.6	175.2	204.2	128.4
A	376.5	886.6	145.8	152.6	167.0	157.4	154.4	171.1	240.9	131.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	2	2	4	6	3			
1957 M	254.7	881.6	147.9	142.7	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	935.9	144.2	139.5	129.1	127.2	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8
M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9
J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2
J A	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.9	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0
A S	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
D	340.3	769.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
1958 J	344.9	797.4	135.6	133.6	135.1	133.7	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6
F	370.4	830.9	136.4	135.1	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9
M	406.2	788.9	136.5	136.2	138.6	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	732.8	136.7	136.7	138.1	135.9	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8
M	435.5	776.8	140.2	139.9	142.5	140.7	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5
J	445.6	742.3	139.2	139.0	140.5	140.2	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
J A	474.3	756.5	137.9	140.4	138.8	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A S	491.4	752.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	139.9	164.7	143.2	139.5	131.7
S	510.5	762.9	136.5	139.7	136.6	137.5	144.3	142.4	147.8	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	144.0	145.7	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2
N	474.7	778.0	142.2	146.9	149.2	146.9	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7
D	515.7	895.4	142.2	142.1	142.6	141.0	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1
1959 J	497.0	875.8	143.8	144.2	144.4	144.6	174.8	144.1	131.0	134.5
F	457.0	905.8	145.8	145.0	143.1	142.4	165.2	145.8	125.3	135.1
M	469.3	861.5	144.9	144.2	141.4	139.6	166.0	145.7	127.5	125.4
A	479.0	812.4	149.4	149.3	148.3	147.8	179.3	143.4	159.7	135.0
M	565.0	851.2	148.4	149.4	148.5	145.7	188.7	146.3	143.1	131.5
J	591.1	892.9	148.0	146.4	144.1	141.1	157.0	144.2	157.8	128.9
J A	588.9	761.9	146.4	146.8	143.2	141.5	170.5	144.2	141.5	135.4
A	591.1	870.9	146.7	148.7	150.4	140.7	178.5	145.9	135.0	129.2



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				Total
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.56	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.0
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	130.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	240.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	94.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	187.8	123.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	126.3	128.1	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0*
M	128.9	132.6	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7*
J	134.6	133.1	180.1	173.6	186.9	170.9	199.3	181.7	123.5*	127.3*
J	134.3*	116.3*	166.7*	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8*	89.8*	96.7*
A	133.8	122.1	197.5	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.3	125.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1957 M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0	120.3
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.0	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.8
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958 J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	99.0
M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.8	120.3
N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2	116.9
D	128.1	124.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.5
1959 J	136.2	142.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	118.3
M	137.9	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	127.7	140.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	127.4	130.8*
M	127.0*	134.6	157.5	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.7*
J	126.0	132.0	153.5	140.3	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9*	125.9*
J	128.3*	129.7*	148.3*	152.7	134.9	175.3	169.7	164.3*	125.3*	125.8*
A	128.8	125.2	151.1	168.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	122.0	126.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Total
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1956	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0	126.4	146.2	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J A	71.9	69.8	103.6	106.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
S	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	135.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	120.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	126.3	106.1	96.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.3	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J A	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.6	128.3	235.0
S	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	116.6	109.6	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	92.2	86.3	180.1	113.1*	107.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	235.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	112.4*	105.2*	127.4*	146.5*	143.3	142.8	238.2
J A	55.3	66.7	138.6*	109.0*	106.9*	106.8	142.4*	137.7*	136.2*	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	186.1	114.4	111.2	119.8	146.2	141.9	137.4	248.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1957 M	101.6	100.8	153.7	119.9	114.3	139.8	142.3	140.3	141.4	233.2
A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6
J A	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8
S	106.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	162.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.3	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.3
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	206.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J A	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.0	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
S	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	135.8	206.8
S	95.0	74.7	150.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	106.3	129.8	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4	105.7	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5
F	98.3	81.6	165.1	114.6	106.6	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5	104.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	232.0
A	109.1	84.1	194.7	115.5	108.1	134.9	143.7	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	87.6	187.6	117.1*	110.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	245.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	119.5*	113.0*	134.7*	143.7*	141.5	140.6	232.8
J A	82.5	85.5	200.9*	116.9*	110.3*	133.0	144.7*	142.5*	138.8*	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	188.0	112.6	107.4	128.3	142.7	139.8	140.1	232.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing Total	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
					Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	230.9	182.4	152.9	155.4	134.3	139.3	137.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	187.3	154.4	150.9	116.0	113.4	135.1	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6	146.7	121.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.9	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	100.4
O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	110.7
N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	190.3	167.0	143.2	139.7	146.9	145.2	130.5	113.3	129.6
M	257.9	183.7	168.9	144.7	138.6	145.5	144.3	133.1	114.8	122.2
A	224.1	188.9	169.9	148.7	128.0	129.3	144.8	140.4	118.1	135.8
M	248.7	191.7	172.4	154.2	143.8	150.6	148.2	132.7	123.6	135.9
J	255.5	184.7	174.6	162.5	162.3	176.9	148.6	150.9	128.7	139.3
J	262.8	178.4	176.8	148.1	128.2	127.2	148.4	142.8	130.5	122.6
A	266.6	191.6	180.0	137.8	124.6	121.0	152.0	145.4	130.7	119.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1957 M	247.0	182.7	155.4	154.0	131.4	133.7	140.7	149.0	157.8	157.9
A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.6	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.9	119.0	103.6
A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
J	226.0	188.5	160.9	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	148.5	133.7	112.6	133.3
F	258.4	192.6	172.9	146.7	141.4	146.8	150.6	132.9	116.3	125.2
M	271.5	185.6	172.7	145.7	135.3	138.3	149.4	132.7	116.9	112.5
A	260.0	185.3	170.9	149.5	143.4	149.3	151.6	139.2	119.2	131.2
M	264.6	187.5	173.6	147.2	141.3	145.2	153.9	138.3	123.6	115.9
J	249.8	180.1	176.0	150.0	141.6	145.6	153.7	142.7	127.7	121.7
J	238.7	190.7	178.4	146.0	118.9	113.3	151.7	144.0	130.4	130.0
A	248.7	197.6	170.1	144.4	112.2	104.4	149.5	148.2	129.7	136.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing									
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.02	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	158.4	124.6	176.3	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4	132.4	106.5	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.6	106.4	79.9	131.4	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.4	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5*	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.3	113.4*	150.3
M	161.5	148.3*	153.0*	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1*	135.3*	114.0*	147.8
J	171.1	156.6*	157.2*	245.5*	212.4	142.3*	64.9*	137.5*	113.9*	149.4
J	160.8	162.9*	132.9*	245.3*	159.3	124.8*	65.2*	132.5*	112.9*	141.8*
A	159.7	162.9	80.1	245.4	32.0	112.5	63.2	130.8	113.8	138.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. <sup>(1)</sup>	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3		3
1957 M	157.0	131.9	161.7	349.0	183.4	127.3	95.7	134.9	106.2	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	353.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	352.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.4	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	290.7	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	133.6	236.0	161.8	133.2	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8*	134.1	240.0	161.5	132.6	61.8	140.3*	117.1*	154.0
M	155.3	148.9*	129.4*	242.0	149.6	128.8	63.3*	136.6*	115.5*	147.8
J	159.6	151.9*	135.5*	246.7*	163.4	133.1*	63.2*	137.5*	113.4*	148.5
J	159.2	153.4*	136.5*	245.8*	167.7	129.2*	63.2*	131.3*	112.1*	139.7*
A	168.1	152.0	127.3	247.1	145.5	126.0	64.2	128.6	112.5	135.4



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Durable Manufacturing								Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 M	187.1	172.9	336.4	161.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	193.8	150.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.0	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	250.1	248.3
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5	491.6
F	176.2	138.0	428.1	179.6	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0
M	170.9	140.6	374.0	190.9	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0	425.5
A	172.8	142.9	378.1	207.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4	364.0
M	177.3	146.6	379.9	236.7	584.0	254.9	178.8	256.4	253.4	283.7
J	181.8	150.4	387.3	256.0	670.2	292.3	185.7	249.9	225.7	233.8
J	174.9	151.3	350.6	262.2	706.9	310.0	185.1	233.0	239.7	173.2
A	184.3	150.3	453.8	258.9	674.5	294.4		235.5	242.6	172.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1957 M	189.9	174.1	388.0	187.7	345.1	216.2	143.1	216.5	220.8	177.7
A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.9	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	301.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9	211.5
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.7
A	174.8	141.3	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	234.0	237.2	205.4
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	177.6	152.1	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	484.5	232.3	166.1	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	490.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	209.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	240.5	339.7
F	189.6	138.3	557.4	225.3	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4	319.4
M	180.7	142.0	487.0	235.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7	310.6
A	180.7	146.1	451.7	231.9	555.0	224.5	164.2	266.8	263.2	298.9
M	185.6	150.8	453.9	220.2	476.7	234.1	172.3	265.1	259.4	316.3
J	181.6	155.1	374.6	226.3	524.8	242.2	155.5	272.0	266.1	325.2
J	179.5	154.2	362.9	229.8	545.0	256.8	161.2	261.3	256.6	303.3
A	187.1	150.8	430.6	222.5	512.5	228.9		269.2	262.3	330.8

**Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		88.7	341.7	560.9	191.2	146.8	1,333.0	44.6	400.4	138.2
1958		90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1957	J	93.1	349.0	574.6	202.0	157.9	1,380.8	45.7	409.3	143.8
	J	94.0	348.9	573.8	203.5	156.6	1,380.9	45.8	407.2	146.9
	A	95.0	352.9	580.1	205.7	161.4	1,399.0	46.1	407.5	148.2
	S	93.4	357.8	578.4	203.3	158.8	1,394.7	45.8	409.0	143.9
	O	91.3	356.0	575.5	196.8	150.7	1,374.1	45.5	405.6	142.1
	N	89.1	352.0	575.6	192.0	142.7	1,355.4	45.5	400.1	140.4
	D	87.2	339.0	558.5	185.0	132.6	1,306.9	44.7	385.0	133.7
1958	J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
	F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
	M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
	A	84.6	339.2	554.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
	M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
	J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
	J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
	A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
	S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	150.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
	O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
	N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
	D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959	J	92.2	353.8	590.0	203.0	142.8	1,385.5	44.8	400.9	146.1
	F	90.0	352.5	590.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0	45.1	402.0	136.9
	M	90.8	353.4	595.0	204.3	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.3	137.0
	A	91.9	363.0	604.8	207.7	156.4	1,427.3	44.9	409.1	140.2
	M	96.5	375.3	624.2	220.5	163.4	1,483.5	45.1	420.7	147.0
	J	101.9	385.3	640.3	230.2	167.7	1,529.1	46.5	429.2	150.7
	J	103.8*	384.4*	634.4*	231.7*	150.0*	1,508.2*	47.2	419.0*	152.9*
	A	104.0	387.3	638.7	234.3	152.2	1,520.4	46.4	422.7	152.6

## Wages and Salaries

		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1957		48.3	84.0	133.8	1,201.3	329.0	114.5	65.8	565.8	670.0	318.5	3,830.8	168.3	3,999.0
1958		50.0	87.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.6
1954	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.7
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.5	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.8	127.5	3,195.3
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.5	983.6	177.5	324.7	49.5	439.8	527.9	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	350.0	52.7	498.4	500.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,065.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
	2nd	46.7	81.6	131.6	1,209.1	352.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
	3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
	4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958	1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
	2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
	3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.3	4,251.9
	4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959	1st	32.1	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	3,984.3	185.7	4,170.0
	2nd	56.6	68.5	136.5	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	4,248.2	191.7	4,439.9

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
With Jobs												
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
							Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957 Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,067
Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	606	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,190
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	66	4,412	538	5,289
Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,298
Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403
May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345
June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267
July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138
Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	168	4,800	239	5,167
Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	90.3	172.0	60.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.55	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	70.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	115.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.83
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.0	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	206.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.82	115.4	198.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	193.2	73.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	96.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.3	73.78	78.1	136.6	69.72	127.8	223.9	90.11

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Formerly these employment asins were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1957 M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.50
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.3	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.80
S	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
O	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
N	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
D	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
1959 J	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
F	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
M	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
A	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
M	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
J	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2*	199.2*	75.96*	169.2*	134.4*	120.3*	209.5*	81.70*	109.1*	189.1	70.60*
J	112.2	194.7	75.62	167.7	132.7	115.2	200.5	81.63	109.6	189.0	70.27

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1957 M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.60
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
J	80.0*	128.0*	60.42*	91.9*	131.9*	46.34	114.4*	185.5*	64.14*
J	78.7	124.1	59.61	90.7	130.8	46.52	95.5	153.3	62.42

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars				Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
D	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.70	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1959	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.1	215.2	88.46	112.4	201.9	86.99	110.9	188.7	85.54

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars				Dollars
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
D	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.54
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1959	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	225.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	198.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	235.0	81.68	131.2	238.8	86.48	150.4	284.1	78.37

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1957 A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.08
1958 J	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	168.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	235.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	145.8	277.4	84.82	119.5	200.2	80.59	143.7	262.7	86.81

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1957 A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.0	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	134.1	227.8	63.86	152.7	249.0	69.45	147.3	244.5	49.90

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment		
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8		
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0		
1957	A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
	M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
	J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
	A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
	S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
	O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
	N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
	D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
	J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
	F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
	M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
1958	A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	97.9	
	M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
	J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
	A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
	S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
	O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
	D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
	M	106.4	182.1	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
1959	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	106.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
	J	143.4	244.6	64.43	142.2	232.5	53.73	101.5	164.0	60.63	106.7	
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1957	157.4	57.33		121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1958	150.8	58.14		117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1957	A	142.7	56.18		117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	M	153.3	55.64		121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33		125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	J	166.6	57.36		125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	A	166.2	57.66		125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	S	162.7	57.99		126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	O	157.2	57.65		126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	N	151.9	56.79		122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
	D	147.1	56.84		117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	167.8
	J	143.0	57.63		113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	F	148.8	59.35		112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	M	144.3	58.60		111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
1958	A	133.1	57.25		112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	M	145.2	56.77		117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6	56.82		120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	J	158.8	58.77		120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
	A	157.9	57.88		121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.63	113.2	181.7
	S	160.0	58.84		120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
	O	155.1	58.37		120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
	N	156.9	58.47		119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	D	150.4	58.88		114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
	J	154.5	59.47		111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
	F	156.1	60.55		111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14		110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
1959	A	144.8	60.05		113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
	M	154.8	59.73		117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	J	164.3	59.33		121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	J	172.0	60.95		122.6	211.1	70.73	123.7	215.2	77.01	117.7	197.9

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1957	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
F	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
A	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
M	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.23	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
J	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
F	65.72	114.3	182.8	68.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.68		
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
A	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
M	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.90	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
J	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
F	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
M	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
A	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
M	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	273.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.20	141.2	239.0	70.65	164.4	281.6	75.71	110.8	194.3	79.97		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1957	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
A	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
M	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	180.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	116.5	181.0	55.87	118.0	192.4	67.68	103.5	169.7	57.86
J	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
F	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
A	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
M	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.09	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
J	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.0	177.5	60.63
F	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
M	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
A	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
M	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.2	197.5	60.42	124.3	215.3	72.50	114.0	198.1	61.48

22 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1957 F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.0	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	196.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9 <sup>r</sup>	77.55 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	219.0 <sup>r</sup>	67.99 <sup>r</sup>	114.6 <sup>r</sup>	203.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.37 <sup>r</sup>
J	132.2	230.9	77.33	126.8	220.7	68.62	114.3	203.4	82.66

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1957 F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	194.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.5	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.60
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7 <sup>r</sup>	84.91 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	194.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.03 <sup>r</sup>	120.1 <sup>r</sup>	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.38 <sup>r</sup>
J	79.5	132.3	83.77	113.8	195.8	68.19	110.4	199.0	78.90

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Vancouver includes New Westminster.

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH\*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.55	1.68	1.10
	M	1.65	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.56	1.67	1.11
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.67	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1957	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86
	S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87
	1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93
F		1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88
M		1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.06	1.98	1.89
A		1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90
M		1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93
J		1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91
J		1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92
A		1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
S		1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
O		1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
1959	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.37	1.38	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.06	2.01
											2.35

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Building and Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles						Total
Dollars per hour										
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78
1957 A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.77
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.00	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44*	1.85	1.83
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.79	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.82

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH\*

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1957 M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	43.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	38.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.8	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1*	41.9*	35.1	41.0	41.4*	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0*	37.1*
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.3	40.4	41.5	40.6	39.4	41.3	37.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

\* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1957 M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.8	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	38.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.4	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.3	40.5	40.7	43.4	40.6	42.1	41.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
1957 M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3	
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2	
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9	
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4	
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7	
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7	
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3	
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7	
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6	
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5	
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7	
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4	
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9	
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6	
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5	
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0	
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2	
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3	
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6	
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0	
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6	
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7	
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8	
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5	
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0	
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7	
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7	



**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations <sup>(2)</sup>	Unfilled vacancies
		Filing initial and renewal claims during the month <sup>(3)</sup>	Receiving benefit (estimated) <sup>(4)</sup>							
		Thousands	Thousands weeks							
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583 <sup>r</sup>	22
1957 S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	434 <sup>r</sup>	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	743 <sup>r</sup>	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,068	66.68	11.95	15.55	693.1	747 <sup>r</sup>	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	601 <sup>r</sup>	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506 <sup>r</sup>	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	455 <sup>r</sup>	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35

<sup>(1)</sup> Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

<sup>(2)</sup> On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

<sup>(3)</sup> The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

<sup>(4)</sup> Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

<sup>(5)</sup> The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

<sup>(6)</sup> Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

<sup>(7)</sup> Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries <sup>(1)</sup>	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1957 M	146.5	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	223.1	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	243.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	209.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	195.8	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	131.5	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	118.3	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—

<sup>(1)</sup> As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

<sup>(2)</sup> The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957 M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J A	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
S	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
O	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
N	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
D	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
1958 J	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
F	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
M	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
A	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
M	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
J	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J A	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
S	—	—	—	5.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
O	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
N	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
D	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
1959 J	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
F	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
M	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
A	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
J	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
J A	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
S	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
O	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1949=100	1935-39=100	
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	106.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J A	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
S	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
O	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
N	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
D	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
1958 J	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
F	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
M	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
A	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
M	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
J	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J A	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
S	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	..	..	..
O	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	245.5	218.0	213.7
N	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
D	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
1959 J	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
F	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
M	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
J	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.3
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J A	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
S	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	..	..	..
O	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..

28 <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	198.9	396.9	189.7
1957	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
1958	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
1959	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
1959	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
1959	J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	308.6
	J	231.0	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	139.8	348.7	314.2
	A	230.8	199.3	171.3	178.7	158.1	215.3	211.5	139.1	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.7	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	142.0	344.7	196.1
	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1957	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
1958	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.0	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
1959	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.0	306.2	206.7
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	150.7	319.8	222.0
1959	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	160.7	309.6	221.8
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
1959	J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	321.9	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.1	318.6	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
A	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
S	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
O	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
N	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
D	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
1958 J	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
F	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
M	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
A	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
M	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
J	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
A	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
S	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
O	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
N	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
D	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
1959 J	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
F	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
M	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
A	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
S	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
O	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.3	293.4
N	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
D	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
1959 J	229.8	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.6	291.4
F	228.7	231.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	304.9	290.4
M	228.3	231.3	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.6	289.8
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS				NON-FERROUS METALS	
					Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957 M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
A	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
S	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
O	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
N	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	320.4	169.1	252.9
D	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
1958 J	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
F	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
M	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	169.1	241.0
A	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
M	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
J	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
A	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
S	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
O	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
N	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
D	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
1959 J	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
F	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
M	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
A	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
S	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
O	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.3	292.6
N	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
D	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
1959 J	445.8	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
F	449.0	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
M	449.2	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1957 M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	250.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	186.0	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.9	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.8	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
NON-METALLICS										
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS										
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1957 M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	280.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	140.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	305.2	187.2	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
A	305.2	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	157.4
S	305.2	187.7	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	154.9	157.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			
		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39=100			1949=100			1935-39=100		
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6	169.2	258.0
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5
1957	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	215.2	166.6	263.8
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	207.4	166.2	248.6
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7	167.7	245.7
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2	168.7	253.7
1958	J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3	171.0	259.6
	F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4
	M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9
	A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
	M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3
	J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
	J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
	A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2
	S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9
	O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3
	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0
	J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6
	J	211.6	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.8	130.7	222.7	172.6	272.8
	A	211.1	242.2	242.6	247.4	131.8	130.5	221.9	169.0	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.9	130.2	219.0	161.0	277.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.<sup>(3)</sup>Indexes final only to July 1958.

For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised

to include final payments for western wheat.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(4)</sup>		
		Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Industries <sup>(2)</sup>		Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(4)</sup>
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,254	676	7,930	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	386
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,805	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	354	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
	M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
	A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
	M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
	J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
	J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
	A	7,553	555	8,108	6,364	1,744	281	7,827	7,419	408

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<sup>(1)</sup>These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.  
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.  
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less imports.

<sup>(3)</sup>These columns include all generating utilities and  
<sup>(4)</sup>Total net generation less net exports.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly

**Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(1)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957 A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,607	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,902	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947
J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	940

**Table 21.—COAL AND COKE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(2)</sup>				
Thousands tons										
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	1,623	33	2,626	343
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	1,113	28	2,059	290
1957 M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	2,145	280
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,029	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	453	372	73	1,490	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68*	345	1,589	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	1,837*	366*
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	1,849*	335
J	658	26	34	718	487	86	38	1,681	2,370*	347
A	361	64	52	477	188	116	53	1,906	2,348	347

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Yukon.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS			
				Sales		Sales			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958	8,670	13,793	28,045	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41
1957 M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	39
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
D	8,950	15,605	42,382	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959 J	9,650	16,913	45,155	33,126 <sup>r</sup>	15,446 <sup>r</sup>	17,667 <sup>r</sup>	179	111	13
F	8,529	15,774	38,471	31,245 <sup>r</sup>	14,595 <sup>r</sup>	16,633 <sup>r</sup>	167	101	11
M	9,958	15,866	38,018	28,330 <sup>r</sup>	12,036 <sup>r</sup>	16,281 <sup>r</sup>	142	84	11
A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,693 <sup>r</sup>	8,990 <sup>r</sup>	14,094 <sup>r</sup>	131 <sup>r</sup>	78 <sup>r</sup>	10
M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,790 <sup>r</sup>	6,266 <sup>r</sup>	14,517 <sup>r</sup>	114	67	9
J	9,690	14,936	27,782	16,370 <sup>r</sup>	3,825 <sup>r</sup>	12,540 <sup>r</sup>	96	54	8
J				14,229 <sup>r</sup>	2,007	11,619 <sup>r</sup>	88	48	8
A				14,510	2,187	12,320	83	47	8

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. <sup>(3)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt	
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene <sup>(1)</sup>		
Thousand barrels										
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1957	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,036	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,738	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	871	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,967	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
	A	22,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,241	1,099	519
	M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
	J	21,105	21,968	20,169	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455



OCTOBER, 1959

FUEL AND POWER

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1957	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
A	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
M	15,736	7,072	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	21,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,092
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,842	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,088	55,127	15,079	6,032	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069

Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	23.8	14.1
1958	57.5 <sup>*</sup>	44.9	54.9 <sup>*</sup>	37.4	23.3 <sup>*</sup>	25.7	31.1 <sup>*</sup>	24.4	22.2	15.4	22.2	15.4
1957	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	24.8	14.4
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	24.2	9.4
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	25.1	12.8
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	10.9	22.6	10.9
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	20.6	15.5
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	24.3	12.4
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	25.0	8.4
1958	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3 <sup>*</sup>	28.5	34.1 <sup>*</sup>	29.5	25.3	9.5	25.3	9.5
J	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7 <sup>*</sup>	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	22.9	3.1
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6 <sup>*</sup>	24.6	30.7 <sup>*</sup>	21.7	25.7	19.0	25.7	19.0
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1 <sup>*</sup>	41.9	31.7 <sup>*</sup>	17.7	23.6	14.9	23.6	14.9
M	64.7 <sup>*</sup>	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4 <sup>*</sup>	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5	24.4	15.5
J	64.3 <sup>*</sup>	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1 <sup>*</sup>	32.3	31.7 <sup>*</sup>	19.0	25.4	8.1	25.4	8.1
J	61.8 <sup>*</sup>	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6 <sup>*</sup>	28.1	28.6 <sup>*</sup>	36.5	14.4	25.3	14.4	25.3
A	61.2 <sup>*</sup>	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0 <sup>*</sup>	26.0	24.9 <sup>*</sup>	25.3	13.9	14.5	24.9	14.5
S	54.9 <sup>*</sup>	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5 <sup>*</sup>	28.7	31.3 <sup>*</sup>	23.2	21.8	10.3	23.2	10.3
O	44.6 <sup>*</sup>	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7 <sup>*</sup>	16.6	29.5 <sup>*</sup>	28.8	25.2	20.6	25.2	20.6
N	40.2 <sup>*</sup>	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8 <sup>*</sup>	6.0	33.8 <sup>*</sup>	24.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
D	37.6 <sup>*</sup>	33.2	40.1 <sup>*</sup>	22.3	6.3 <sup>*</sup>	10.1	36.4 <sup>*</sup>	40.7	22.2	22.7	40.7	22.2
1959	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2	28.1	10.2
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	25.5	12.8
M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7	30.4	23.7
A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7	27.3	15.7
M	65.2	50.1	61.3	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5	33.6	26.7
J	74.0	53.0	60.8	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2	29.9	26.0
J	72.1 <sup>*</sup>	35.1	63.7	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0	30.2	16.2
A	41.8	41.8	56.8	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	8.0	28.2	14.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
or speiss, oxide and fine.  
Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.  
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes nickel in matte

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Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore	Thousand tons	Production	Thousand fine ounces	Production	Exports
	Million pounds		Million pounds							
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,594	1,760
1957 J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958 J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084
F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337
M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491
A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374
M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510
J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,854
J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610
A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.0	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547
S	70.4	65.0	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,916	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	69.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,520.5	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5		2,553.6	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1		3,235.6		192		1,239

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons								
1957	87.2	85.9	381	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	525	513	136.0	156.1	28.4	
1957 J	83.9	86.0	520	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1	
J	83.1	86.1	502	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
A	95.9	81.1	586	991	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
S	135.7	99.2	479	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
O	89.0	104.2	481	639	692	133.1	180.8	40.5	
N	93.8	90.2	301	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0	
D	50.6	84.6	221	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
F	53.9	50.3	211	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
M	55.2	55.2	251	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
A	83.5	60.1	253	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
M	70.9	78.8	323	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
J	74.0	69.6	320	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
J	87.4	76.1	384	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
A	85.8	88.1	367	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
S	89.0	80.8	425	612	735	135.4	183.7	38.9	
O	98.4	92.4	429	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4	
N	107.1	82.1	375	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0	
D	62.8	81.4	378	380	230	140.7	207.3	21.0	
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.7	300.3	29.7	
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.2	299.4	36.0	
M	69.0	60.7	175	344	292	135.3	253.7	15.7	
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	139.3	247.1	24.5	
M	91.3	94.6	559	611	652	144.3	235.0	35.5	
J	98.0	94.4	601	678	781	142.6	227.4	15.6	
J	94.9	92.1	612	743	829	139.9	258.9		
A	91.9	83.7	622	706	726		266.9		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1957	1,848.2	1,787.1	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958	1,804.7	1,642.5	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1957 A	1,881.0	1,800.7	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,991.0	1,895.2	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,882.1	1,803.3	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,875.4	1,811.8	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,835.4	1,790.1	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,837.1	1,722.8	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,900.3	1,799.9	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,832.4	1,669.2	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,741.6	1,701.0	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958 J	1,654.4	1,899.3	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,639.6	1,578.9	2,454.7	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,781.6	1,747.4	2,420.6	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,821.7	1,777.4	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
M	1,910.3	1,905.9	2,371.9	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,907.7	1,853.8	2,318.0	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,839.7	1,813.2	2,291.5	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,742.4	1,766.9	2,316.0	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.5	1,771.8	2,223.3	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,985.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,941.6	1,831.0	2,112.6	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,987.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,817.8	1,790.1	2,084.9	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,734.7	1,733.7	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959 J	1,686.7	1,773.7	2,170.8	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4
F	1,724.8	1,638.5	2,084.5	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4
M	1,872.6	1,866.3	2,078.1	4,008.1	420.4	4,428.6	1,959.7	1,202.5	1,266.4
A	1,963.9	1,950.0	2,064.2	3,997.6	418.1	4,415.6	1,930.9	1,217.2	1,267.6
M	1,992.8	2,015.3	2,086.8	3,992.1	412.3	4,404.4	1,924.5	1,217.2	1,262.7
J	2,081.8	2,147.1	2,152.1	3,966.4	422.3	4,388.7	1,913.6	1,215.5	1,259.6
J	1,956.7*	1,968.1*	2,163.4*	3,947.3*	427.3*	4,374.6*	1,948.6*	1,199.5*	1,226.6*
A	1,889.7	1,988.5	2,262.2	3,969.3	442.7	4,412.0	1,953.4	1,233.1	1,225.5

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1957	368.4	776.5	47.1	116.8	62.3	204.1	76.8	192.8	266.4	599.4	242.6	700.1	
1958	395.8	838.3	46.8	110.3	61.3	189.4	74.7	174.6	266.3	572.1	221.9	610.9	
1957	A	353.2	710.9	50.1	123.3	61.7	197.7	79.3	197.0	262.4	250.3	715.1	
	M	372.7	705.9	48.5	122.4	64.8	203.9	69.8	202.8	296.6	273.8	718.7	
	J	380.7	697.8	45.3	121.4	62.0	204.8	55.0	213.8	290.8	257.7	718.9	
	J	397.2	709.9	45.3	119.9	54.4	203.7	62.4	216.2	287.2	254.9	718.8	
	A	398.3	740.0	53.4	115.1	58.9	200.8	93.3	208.6	286.9	235.3	714.7	
	S	389.2	764.3	53.1	113.9	63.5	199.7	96.5	198.7	276.2	239.1	707.5	
	O	391.3	781.4	51.7	112.5	64.8	199.0	91.8	193.5	275.5	249.5	700.8	
	N	376.1	789.2	44.0	112.1	62.0	199.9	77.9	188.5	249.3	227.2	695.2	
	D	379.9	776.5	36.3	116.8	54.3	204.1	59.2	192.8	223.5	599.4	198.3	700.1
	1958	J	345.8	764.1	39.8	119.4	57.8	205.1	60.7	198.8	226.5	204.1	691.0
F	338.9	739.2	43.5	117.0	57.4	202.6	75.1	197.2	225.1	614.2	205.6	682.8	
M	367.5	745.8	46.8	113.6	60.7	204.4	83.4	191.3	250.7	641.9	223.5	664.4	
A	382.0	749.3	47.2	110.6	59.2	202.6	73.6	189.9	257.7	605.8	236.2	653.4	
M	414.4	750.8	45.6	110.6	61.8	203.2	63.1	188.5	285.6	597.4	239.4	642.2	
J	417.2	744.7	45.2	109.9	63.1	202.0	54.6	198.4	282.4	597.5	250.6	626.6	
J	428.6	755.8	44.9	106.3	55.8	196.9	60.9	201.2	282.1	594.1	225.4	618.5	
A	398.2	797.2	49.8	103.7	58.4	193.9	87.0	195.1	279.0	583.3	209.5	610.1	
S	408.0	834.1	55.3	102.0	65.4	190.6	98.8	180.2	286.5	582.0	228.6	592.8	
O	438.4	836.3	53.0	101.3	70.7	189.1	95.5	174.1	303.2	563.1	229.3	587.3	
N	406.7	834.7	46.1	104.9	63.9	189.0	80.1	172.7	273.4	551.9	206.9	590.2	
D	403.7	838.3	44.9	110.3	60.9	189.4	64.3	174.6	243.7	572.1	204.3	610.9	
1959	J	380.0	838.0	43.1	110.0	65.2	189.6	66.0	179.2	238.9	580.8	200.3	625.8
	F	368.7	830.1	48.4	112.2	65.1	186.5	80.0	183.6	235.5	603.7	207.3	635.7
	M	391.8	807.6	53.3	113.6	68.1	186.5	86.2	181.2	258.2	624.5	238.6	633.0
	A	414.8	801.1	56.3	112.6	68.7	188.3	77.2	180.6	296.5	602.5	244.0	639.4
	M	432.6	797.4	50.5	114.6	66.2	191.4	66.6	185.5	308.2	591.3	252.9	643.6
	J	445.8	793.3	53.1	116.7	70.5	192.2	61.6	194.0	318.9	584.8	277.2	640.2
	J	446.5*	784.0*	49.5*	116.8*	60.3*	189.0*	64.8*	196.2*	296.2*	583.7*	258.0*	645.2*
	A	428.4	800.9	53.9	117.2	63.1	190.1	83.3	195.0	291.7	587.8	251.9	645.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
	Ship-ments	Inventories	Ship-ments	Inventories	Ship-ments	Inventories	Ship-ments	Inventories	Ship-ments	Inventories	Ship-ments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1957	189.1	329.3	140.0	269.6	89.9	240.7	50.2	95.0	124.7	211.6	100.3	250.9	
1958	169.8	253.5	115.4	255.1	84.2	230.8	52.6	100.9	115.0	194.0	106.2	254.8	
1957	A	230.5	319.1	153.4	266.8	83.7	274.7	44.3	101.0	112.2	219.2	110.1	233.4
	M	225.0	320.2	155.7	271.9	87.9	275.8	58.6	100.0	126.1	212.0	119.7	231.1
	J	197.4	317.1	137.8	271.8	89.6	275.8	57.9	97.1	115.9	221.4	101.1	228.2
	J	187.7	307.1	123.7	278.2	79.6	265.2	64.7	93.4	128.8	231.9	99.5	227.3
	A	121.9	298.9	128.7	278.3	81.8	258.8	60.7	93.1	127.7	231.0	97.9	231.2
	S	116.5	312.5	125.4	282.9	100.7	255.2	57.3	91.3	123.9	232.0	100.3	233.5
	O	140.3	345.5	133.8	286.9	108.2	249.5	59.1	90.0	133.8	234.2	103.7	242.4
	N	191.2	348.1	146.5	281.9	91.6	241.4	51.1	90.3	125.5	222.1	95.6	247.2
	D	215.9	329.3	141.2	269.6	90.2	240.7	39.1	95.0	131.0	211.6	83.8	250.9
	1958	J	178.8	319.0	127.0	281.9	78.0	241.1	35.9	99.8	112.9	221.5	100.5
	F	176.5	307.5	118.2	285.1	79.9	240.7	32.0	104.5	102.6	226.8	96.3	246.9
	M	197.8	290.5	120.1	293.1	89.0	241.8	40.3	106.6	105.3	224.4	104.3	240.3
	A	203.6	280.3	126.2	289.5	79.5	241.9	45.6	110.1	101.4	219.3	116.8	238.0
	M	206.4	266.0	124.2	296.3	84.1	242.9	61.2	107.6	110.8	212.5	119.4	234.4
	J	190.5	247.6	130.8	285.7	89.4	238.4	61.9	103.4	118.1	211.9	110.0	237.1
	J	161.2	227.1	120.5	281.9	75.5	228.9	63.3	101.1	124.9	210.1	102.6	238.9
	A	87.4	229.8	124.6	270.4	72.3	223.3	61.4	98.0	120.7	214.9	98.6	237.0
	S	118.9	254.2	117.5	263.7	96.3	225.8	63.9	94.9	110.9	214.2	114.4	234.7
	O	150.4	254.3	96.9	260.3	93.4	223.3	64.7	95.4	125.9	214.3	116.5	240.9
	N	174.5	261.3	95.8	255.3	87.6	227.4	57.1	96.2	121.4	209.1	105.3	243.7
	D	191.4	253.5	83.3	255.1	85.3	230.8	44.3	100.9	125.6	194.0	89.6	254.8
1959	J	171.1	249.1	98.3	271.9	72.8	243.8	39.8	104.6	124.6	196.7	94.4	242.5
	F	185.2	246.2	115.3	275.4	73.5	250.5	39.9	108.5	115.4	199.1	96.9	242.8
	M	197.6	249.4	127.0	280.7	84.2	253.8	45.4	109.4	120.7	198.0	103.6	238.9
	A	207.3	252.7	131.8	285.3	80.2	256.0	52.5	112.0	123.5	202.3	111.6	233.5
	M	195.1	251.0	146.4	280.4	80.6	260.4	61.2	110.8	121.7	204.7	110.7	230.2
	J	208.0	245.6	150.9	272.8	94.4	260.7	68.8	108.2	121.7	201.0	107.4	224.7
	J	165.8*	230.6*	138.7*	279.4*	77.2*	258.0*	70.6*	104.0*	127.7*	201.1*	100.0*	224.9*
	A	108.5	238.4	143.9	272.5	72.3	255.8	62.6	103.8	126.6	205.8	101.3	225.7

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1957	505.3	1,103.0	502.4	330.8	648.5	331.0	112.2	293.7	111.5	62.4	160.9	59.9
1958	528.1	1,131.4	528.5	355.4	694.5	355.2	110.3	276.7	110.2	62.4	160.2	63.2
1957	A	488.4	1,112.7	486.1	314.7	634.9	314.7	115.8	299.2	118.1	58.0	178.5
	M	499.1	1,120.1	509.8	333.7	630.6	332.8	105.2	307.4	120.0	60.2	182.1
	J	483.6	1,127.3	488.8	340.5	623.1	339.8	85.3	320.1	91.5	57.7	184.1
	J	503.1	1,134.3	506.1	353.2	634.3	354.9	94.7	320.8	94.5	55.2	179.2
1958	A	548.6	1,127.2	542.2	353.2	642.8	357.1	133.8	309.0	126.9	61.8	175.3
	S	563.2	1,128.4	536.8	349.1	664.3	351.3	139.4	295.7	118.2	74.7	168.5
	O	572.8	1,121.5	557.9	358.0	665.6	355.0	133.2	289.4	129.4	81.6	166.5
	N	520.8	1,112.8	525.1	342.7	666.4	342.6	112.1	284.7	122.1	66.0	161.6
1958	D	487.2	1,103.0	499.1	342.5	648.5	342.1	85.3	293.7	91.8	59.5	160.9
	J	461.4	1,109.3	471.3	315.7	647.7	315.6	92.1	301.5	104.8	53.7	160.1
	F	474.3	1,099.3	461.5	310.2	641.5	309.6	109.0	298.6	95.2	55.1	159.2
	M	514.3	1,113.9	500.4	332.3	664.3	332.0	121.0	290.0	108.5	60.9	159.6
1959	A	512.4	1,126.4	522.2	345.7	677.4	346.7	109.2	288.1	113.4	57.5	160.8
	M	526.4	1,131.5	540.7	372.5	681.3	373.7	96.4	288.2	103.7	57.5	162.0
	J	522.7	1,140.9	533.4	375.9	680.7	372.8	85.1	299.1	96.2	61.7	161.2
	J	530.8	1,139.3	540.9	381.9	679.2	379.4	93.0	299.3	102.5	55.9	160.9
1959	A	546.4	1,124.7	556.8	358.2	679.3	363.2	127.0	291.0	129.0	61.2	154.4
	S	587.2	1,128.1	556.6	370.4	697.8	371.3	141.7	274.6	116.2	75.1	155.7
	O	598.9	1,127.0	599.8	383.5	704.7	381.8	139.1	268.7	135.7	76.4	153.7
	N	549.5	1,123.5	546.7	363.8	697.7	361.2	114.9	270.8	118.9	70.8	155.0
1959	D	513.1	1,131.4	512.0	354.4	694.5	354.8	95.1	276.7	97.8	63.6	160.2
	J	496.9	1,147.9	509.1	341.9	698.4	340.7	101.4	282.4	115.1	53.6	167.1
	F	508.4	1,160.6	506.8	331.1	704.8	331.9	118.6	284.9	109.8	58.7	170.9
	M	540.4	1,162.4	536.6	351.3	696.3	354.1	127.4	281.6	118.5	61.6	174.5
1959	A	560.9	1,160.1	563.0	378.3	705.6	379.2	118.0	281.2	118.7	64.6	173.3
	M	552.2	1,169.1	566.0	387.4	702.5	387.6	102.1	289.0	108.7	62.7	177.7
	J	564.5	1,183.1	578.8	399.9	702.5	399.3	97.3	300.7	111.1	67.4	179.9
	J	561.2*	1,173.4*	573.3*	399.5*	690.9*	397.9*	101.1*	303.8*	96.2*	60.6*	178.7*
	A	571.9	1,176.0	577.6	382.4	699.9	384.8	125.0	300.9	127.3	64.5	175.2



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders				
Million dollars													
1957	176.1	465.2	142.9	81.5	175.1	56.6	94.5	290.1	86.3	152.8	401.4	145.4	
1958	157.1	393.5	149.0	73.7	124.7	70.4	83.5	268.8	78.6	151.9	350.8	144.8	
1957	J	179.5	466.1	143.1	85.3	172.0	65.2	94.1	294.1	77.9	166.8	407.5	161.6
	A	139.6	463.9	146.8	58.6	175.5	58.9	81.0	288.3	87.9	164.3	400.8	157.6
	S	158.0	464.0	115.8	68.2	179.5	43.5	89.8	284.4	72.4	159.7	400.0	141.9
	O	168.6	471.3	120.4	78.1	186.4	42.4	90.5	284.8	78.0	170.6	390.2	151.8
	N	165.1	472.4	91.9	80.7	188.6	19.4	84.4	283.8	72.5	151.4	388.3	113.8
1958	D	194.4	465.2	154.0	109.0	175.1	75.4	85.3	290.1	78.6	128.5	401.4	141.6
	J	159.1	466.6	342.0	83.1	170.8	273.8	75.9	295.8	68.3	128.8	402.3	131.9
	F	166.2	458.2	137.8	80.0	164.9	62.5	86.2	293.3	75.2	121.6	409.9	102.7
	M	183.5	444.4	160.2	89.5	154.6	82.6	94.0	289.8	77.6	136.2	404.3	132.2
	A	174.2	435.3	143.5	81.0	151.2	61.7	93.1	284.1	81.8	146.3	397.9	139.1
1959	M	174.0	421.2	223.8	78.6	143.5	120.4	95.5	277.7	103.4	162.3	393.1	182.9
	J	171.8	400.7	121.5	80.1	131.1	37.4	91.7	269.6	84.2	177.4	379.0	165.9
	A	162.2	386.0	132.1	79.9	126.4	55.1	82.3	259.6	77.1	163.7	364.8	151.0
	S	119.8	380.5	112.1	52.2	123.8	43.0	67.6	256.7	69.1	163.2	353.3	167.0
	O	148.9	382.1	93.5	68.6	125.6	20.5	80.3	256.5	72.9	170.0	344.9	159.7
1959	N	146.9	379.9	73.7	65.9	121.9	-2.5	81.0	258.0	70.2	176.1	334.3	165.7
	D	133.3	389.5	116.4	58.6	127.9	34.6	74.8	261.6	81.8	149.0	336.1	144.0
	J	145.8	393.5	131.4	66.3	124.7	55.8	79.4	268.8	75.6	128.1	350.8	125.5
	F	131.6	396.7	133.2	58.1	118.8	56.6	73.4	277.9	76.5	110.3	369.3	112.5
	M	147.8	395.1	50.5	64.6	114.5	-40.6	83.2	280.7	91.1	111.6	385.6	120.2
1959	M	160.1	392.1	141.6	64.1	116.7	53.5	96.0	275.4	88.1	137.3	391.9	149.3
	A	166.1	391.8	150.7	66.7	118.4	57.3	99.5	273.4	93.4	142.3	399.9	157.6
	M	161.7	395.4	201.8	66.1	122.0	110.7	95.6	273.4	91.1	157.2	398.6	149.1
	J	173.7	389.5	224.0	70.6	119.7	115.4	103.2	269.8	108.5	185.0	387.7	190.2
	A	159.3*	389.4*	163.9*	65.3*	121.1*	61.2*	94.0*	268.3*	102.7*	170.5*	381.3*	181.3*
A	145.2	392.5	227.1	58.2	122.6	135.0	87.0	269.9	92.1	152.5	382.7	147.4	
Miscellaneous Industries													
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1957	303.8	705.8	299.6	133.2	208.8	131.3	259.5	644.3	252.8	317.4	582.1	312.6	
1958	280.7	690.7	283.1	120.7	174.3	120.4	253.9	622.0	254.4	312.3	548.8	308.9	
1957	J	311.0	710.1	304.6	129.4	191.6	126.0	257.0	588.1	243.5	328.7	628.9	326.9
	A	312.2	736.1	285.2	89.8	178.1	89.5	254.2	596.0	242.5	326.5	623.1	326.5
	S	294.2	746.0	273.1	75.6	187.4	79.4	253.9	611.8	257.6	332.4	610.7	318.3
	O	297.2	731.0	292.2	90.8	212.4	94.0	267.3	635.0	266.8	332.9	604.1	316.8
	N	296.2	715.5	277.5	135.4	211.8	130.0	250.6	644.8	237.5	313.9	583.9	293.4
1958	D	285.3	705.8	276.9	127.8	208.8	125.7	223.1	644.3	222.8	295.3	582.1	280.8
	J	267.6	720.4	319.5	114.2	202.8	115.2	240.3	629.4	237.8	282.9	591.0	281.5
	F	255.8	715.5	252.6	116.2	195.5	121.6	232.6	609.4	231.8	273.0	601.1	270.9
	M	272.9	740.1	289.0	128.8	188.2	125.0	252.1	590.1	245.3	291.9	604.8	295.3
	A	284.8	699.0	270.3	145.9	178.2	143.0	263.8	578.3	263.0	296.2	601.6	296.3
1959	M	303.7	703.7	287.7	153.2	169.4	140.0	272.0	570.2	264.6	318.5	589.4	316.2
	J	305.4	695.3	312.1	136.6	161.2	133.4	268.6	567.6	257.4	325.2	584.5	319.1
	A	296.6	707.6	300.8	106.3	143.1	107.4	251.0	563.5	253.3	329.0	580.1	326.0
	S	293.0	725.4	278.7	59.3	148.3	67.2	238.2	571.1	258.2	322.5	576.4	319.6
	O	283.3	736.8	294.4	80.2	170.0	76.2	258.8	566.9	263.0	336.0	563.7	328.4
1959	N	297.1	704.0	279.1	113.8	174.3	119.4	267.3	584.1	253.4	341.5	559.7	339.9
	D	267.5	681.5	260.0	141.5	176.2	141.5	256.2	602.1	267.9	321.0	551.6	313.7
	J	240.2	690.7	252.8	152.1	174.3	155.2	245.8	622.0	257.5	309.8	548.8	299.4
	F	248.3	695.6	286.8	134.8	175.9	135.7	260.9	609.9	263.6	304.1	564.0	332.9
	M	255.6	706.5	232.6	144.1	179.9	152.8	257.5	598.1	268.1	299.8	576.9	307.5
1959	M	278.6	719.2	287.0	159.2	181.6	159.8	280.6	588.1	289.1	316.5	582.9	302.0
	A	304.6	691.8	288.5	169.1	182.4	168.7	293.8	582.4	290.7	327.1	589.1	330.8
	M	339.0	671.3	328.8	155.8	177.3	149.8	299.4	590.1	303.3	327.4	590.2	316.6
	J	344.0	656.8	337.8	167.3	174.6	162.8	305.9	591.4	307.8	341.3	583.3	345.8
	A	327.4*	669.6*	303.7*	127.4*	158.7*	123.2*	277.9*	596.8*	283.9*	333.2*	578.1*	338.7*
A	326.5	674.8	322.5	77.2	165.5	89.2	280.2	599.4	286.5	336.1	578.4	338.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

<sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957 J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
A	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	...	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
S	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	...	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
O	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
N	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	...	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
D	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	...	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
1958 J	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
F	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	...	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
M	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	...	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
A	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
M	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	...	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
J	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	...	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
A	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
S	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	...	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
O	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	...	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
N	1,932	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	126.58
D	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	...	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
1959 J	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	...	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
F	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
M	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	...	480.2	2.64	1.04	127.09
A	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	...	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	...	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	...	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	...	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	...	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	162.0				

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup> End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1957		8.57	24.67	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958		7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1957	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	A	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	S	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	O	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	N	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
1958	D	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	J	8.06	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
	F	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	M	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	A	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	M	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	J	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	A	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	S	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	O	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	N	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	D	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	J	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	F	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
	M	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
1959	A	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
	M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57
	A	10.65	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57
	M	8.66	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.52	19.68	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54
	J	8.01	0.10	9.42	12.43	3.80	21.85	15.67	1.63	0.60	7.19	14.80
	J		20.65	7.93	9.97	2.69	17.90	13.67	1.00	0.34	8.11	18.74
	A		24.88	6.63	7.68	1.98	14.31	8.98	1.64	0.62	8.39	21.89

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Total	Production					Shipments	Stocks		
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers		Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total		
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup>	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear				
Thousands				Thousand Pairs									
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7	
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1957	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7	
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
	N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
	D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959	J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4
	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8
	A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
	M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	422.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
	J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather <sup>(1)</sup>			
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather				
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins			
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970		
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500		
1957	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720	
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778	
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259	
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479	
1958	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170	
	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859	
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600	
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,786	
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635	
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206	
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134	
	A	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086	
	S	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844	
	O	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546	
	N	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549	
	D	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604	
	1959	J	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
		F	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
		M	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
		A	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
M		382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	640	951	7,195	
J		372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188	
A		390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021	
J		399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440	
A		410	309	179	82	912	4,083	474	723	5,115	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,792	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,339	679
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,296	588
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,128	772

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,389	5,862
1957 F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,185	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	13,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,068	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396		1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723		1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	21,152	11,751		1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,169	12,012		1,758	6,054
J		18,327	7,780	16,276	7,184			4,517
A		28,160	12,083	22,244	11,039			6,055



Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955 4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	180.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	60.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands		
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955 4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.3
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	985.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.6	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	
				Cotton	Other <sup>(1)</sup>					
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	69.8
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	499.4	186.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	90.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1

(1) Includes children's.

(2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 J	755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.0	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
A	558.7	295.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	262.9

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Pro- duc- tion	Shipments		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic			
Thousand tons									
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1957 J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	896.5	482.4	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	490.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	810.1	441.3	363.6	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	843.8	448.8	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Customs exports. <sup>(4)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7		
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1957 M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
A S O N D (1)	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange <sup>(1)</sup>	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1957 M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	399.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A S O N D (1)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.6	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6 <sup>r</sup>	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957 J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2	20.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4	19.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5	9.6 <sup>(4)</sup>	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3	8.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5	10.1 <sup>(4)</sup>	261.1	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.3	204.1	(a) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	304.0		426.6	422.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959 J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding shipments for processing.

<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

<sup>(5)</sup>Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales			
										Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958		29.62	29.98 <sup>r</sup>	4.87	5.12 <sup>r</sup>	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202
1957	J	39.24	37.21	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,647
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,983
1958	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491
1959	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422
1959	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,856
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,276
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,676
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,754
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	28.73	9,709
	D	38.96	38.62 <sup>r</sup>	5.69	5.55 <sup>r</sup>	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,566
	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	29.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	50.97	0.89	50.08	15,951
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.44	1.21	47.24	15,788
1959	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.55	1.28	48.26	17,172
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05			36.54	0.60	35.94	16,238
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21			31.10	0.65	30.45	13,443

46 <sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports.  
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade



Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(2)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(1)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments <sup>(1)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1957 J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.62	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63*	23.18	40.71		0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32		0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29		0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14		0.98

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES						IMPORTS			
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers			
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces
	Thousands									
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8
1958	57.9	28.0	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5
1957 J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.8	16.7
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.6	20.2
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	36.9	1.5	19.1	6.3
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7
S	66.8	39.3	7.3	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.8	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	20.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other.

<sup>(4)</sup>Gas types are included.

<sup>(5)</sup>In some cases

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these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Sources: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 34.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

## STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	987	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955 3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,180	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,063	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,550	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,666	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271

## COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955 3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	698	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,182	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,698	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,906	866	911	2,543	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,690	1,350	1,098	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,886	12,512	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,202	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	31,854	293	14	601	337	8,476	12,123	943	873	3,350	4,844

## UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955 3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,599	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,240	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	70,915	1,794	118	2,273	837	16,907	26,943	2,456	1,586	7,293	10,708
2nd	81,654	1,764	201	3,113	1,109	19,959	31,240	3,114	2,845	7,153	11,156

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,398
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957 M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,563	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,869	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,534	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,600	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,881
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,908	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,304	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	28,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	10,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,284
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,982	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,760
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,031	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,634	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890*	1,697	5,355	35,870*	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444*	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,555	65,114	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,879	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	8,658

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. <sup>(1)</sup>Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
Thousand dollars															
1957	152,374	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,499
1957 A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	90,187	24,348	32,056	24,425
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	1,828	47,856	93,959	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361	40,714
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	35,071	28,544
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500	27,890
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	84,069	19,249	24,122	25,524
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,069	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,242	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,096	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,490	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,556	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	90,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,809
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,180	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,064	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	110,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,504	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	155,376	18,269	40,596	44,847
J	246,992*	1,752	229*	2,709	1,882*	59,056*	95,996*	10,590*	12,251*	36,534*	25,993*	126,777*	20,836*	56,589*	42,265*
A	239,037	870	384	3,848	3,930	86,730	79,798	15,586	10,368	21,608	15,825	108,252	10,696	84,012	35,807

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1949, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration area. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(a)</sup>	
Prod.	Production				Prod. <sup>(1)</sup>	Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1957 J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7	
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	753.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1	
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6	
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3	
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5	
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8	
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6	
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7	
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7	
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.09	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1	
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3	
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7	
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1	
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	67.0	12.4	
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3	
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7	
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2	
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4	
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2	
F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.5	
M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1	
A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	11.9	
M	33.61	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0	13.1	
J	39.16	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	51.7	14.6	
J	41.43	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.6	16.8	
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5			
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(a)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(a)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(a)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars		
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,625	57.01	11,164	
1957 J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183	
O	5,507	590	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314	
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477	
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633	
1958 J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241	
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709	
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.90	10,698	
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513	
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036	
J	5,231	666	5,602	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.90	14,440	
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124	
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381	
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247	
O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189	
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959 J	3,818	485	2,814	23.60	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623	
F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,555	
M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433	
A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,454	
M	4,572	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577	
J	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,650	
J	5,066	746		38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,177	
A				39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,265	

50 <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(1)</sup>				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1957		643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1955	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	—	208.17
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	—	226.51
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	62.00	237.65
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.15	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	—	243.05
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	—	254.13
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45
1959	1st	642.84	152.09	124.03	4.81	23.26	83.83	9.11	5.24	68.20	243.72
	2nd	675.72	190.72	147.03	5.50	38.19	14.17	8.31	5.34	—	255.90

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1957	120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958	153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955 2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	38.79	10.50	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39	8.06
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56	1.66
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43	0.59
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76	4.78
1958 1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61	5.74
2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99	2.30
3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97	1.21
4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	5.30
1959 1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	27.59	93.04	2.20	38.43	12.61	7.71	9.21
2nd	144.88	87.05	0.81	23.25	144.00	3.28	36.49	17.73	11.26	2.00

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1957	6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37
1958	6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81
1955 2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	31.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	38.05
1956 1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	32.11
2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	33.71
3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84
4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60
1957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20	23.38
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.69	103.69	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54
4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	167.93	123.28	36.74
1958 1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	118.37	24.45
2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.39	158.26	108.84	23.73
3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64
4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.65	139.11	40.43
1959 1st	5.79	9.74	9.58	77.34	230.86	45.02	117.90	121.32	25.29
2nd	8.36	9.36	10.70	103.78	186.68	55.91	152.26	123.93	24.75

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
								Total	Cured or in cure		
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1957	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	21.9
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.3
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.5
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.5
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	46.4
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
	1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9
F		135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
M		168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
A		130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
M		137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
J		176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
J		141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
A		150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
S		195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
O		160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
1959	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
	M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
	A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.2	4.0	3.3	104.6	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	28.4	4.1	3.3	91.0	10.7	17.7
	A	143	47	49	531	28.0	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.0

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:\* Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers				Ratios			Prices				
Farm prices of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup>		Index of livestock feed prices	Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(2)</sup>	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.		
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1957	238.7	234.1	198.6	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763	
1958	242.7	241.8	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778	
1957	M	..	232.9	205.6	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	232.5	201.5	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	232.6	200.0	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	234.5	196.6	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	237.9	194.8	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	239.0	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	236.4	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	230.9	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	228.0	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	232.6	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	237.4	234.2	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.750
	F	..	239.4	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	245.0	196.7	26.2	90.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	248.5	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	251.9	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	249.9	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	248.9	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	238.3	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	236.0	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	236.3	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	235.5	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	238.0	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	243.0	241.4	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	239.3	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	236.9	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	250.8	236.3	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	238.5	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	239.6	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	242.2	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	..	241.4	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768

\*See also Tables 18 and 19.

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 are final prices. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.<sup>(2)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs. <sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup>Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Sources: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	(1)(2)		(1)	(1)	(1)							
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.97	0.03	0.78
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1957 J	20.00	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.79	0.03	0.22
A	24.90	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.92	0.03	1.30
S	21.36	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.64	0.03	1.07
O	17.99	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.71	0.04	1.80
N	28.14	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.69	0.03	1.65
D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.31	0.04	2.68
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.66	2.60	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86*	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66*	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07*	3.53*	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.88	3.86	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.35	2.56	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.33	3.19	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.12	2.42

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.E.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Cheddar Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds			Thousand gals.			Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1957 J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83
F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
M	1,151	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73
A	1,456	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	73.78
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81
J	2,118	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,009	67.40	48.80	124.70
J	2,066*	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77
A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36	176.50
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41
A	1,461	461	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,088	62.25	32.10	95.21
M	1,789	479	34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.58	35.16	104.33
J	2,154	474	47.50	14.70	79.17	5,074	92.91	39.86	121.45
J	2,016	461	42.93	14.47	68.35	6,140	111.40	45.37	132.05
A			38.10	12.84	64.78	4,988	124.92*	50.30*	129.79*
S			35.63	14.08	59.43	3,663	133.84	56.56	131.09

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.E.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	64.9
	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	52.6
1958	J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	42.9
	F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.6	14.7	3.2	33.3
	M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	30.0
	A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	34.0
	M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	37.0
	J	13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	51.9
	J	18,010	322.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	59.6
	A	20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	0.4	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	47.6
	F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	39.9
	M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	37.1
	A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	39.4
	M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	47.8
	J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	65.0
	J	15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	77.1
	A	16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	84.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>												
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels											
Production																
Million pounds																
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0					
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4					
1957	J	65.8	1.54	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	14.1					
	A	65.0	1.61	10.13	3.16	7.59										
	S	78.5	1.72	12.59	2.93	11.58										
	O	79.0	1.88	13.39	3.59	10.20										
1958	N	80.9	1.86	11.46	3.71	8.90	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4					
	D	69.7	1.60	10.61	3.95	7.04										
	J	73.6	1.77	12.63	3.96	7.09						20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8
	F	71.4	1.58	12.64	3.91	6.64										
M	73.8	1.74	12.62	4.70	7.87	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0						
A	81.0	1.86	11.30	4.50	6.10											
M	83.9	1.93	10.71	3.81	5.75											
J	74.2	1.71	12.05	4.91	5.63											
1959	J	67.0	1.57	9.25	4.72	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9					
	A	68.8	1.56	9.64	4.18	6.95										
	S	71.2	1.64	13.62	3.86	10.50										
	O	80.8	1.93	15.44	4.43	11.35										
1959	N	89.1	1.97	13.36	4.82	9.14	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0					
	D	81.3	1.75	12.34	4.51	7.35										
	J	74.2	1.66	11.72	4.38	6.79						23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	12.00	4.36	7.40										
M	68.5	1.55	12.64	4.55	7.59	26.43	26.47	2.34	9.7	14.4						
A	70.3	1.59	13.18	5.28	7.29											
M	77.0	1.65	11.61	5.14	5.64											
J	77.7	1.73	10.82	5.17	6.40											
1959	J	76.0	1.69	9.66	4.65	5.93										
	A	75.1	1.69	11.64	4.74	7.66										

54 <sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958		11.25	50.45	4.14	1.53	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.63
1957	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
	2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
	3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
	4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959	1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	18.87	4.81	48.44
	2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	19.09	23.44	5.15	44.65

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.84
1958		18.93	25.90	2.24 <sup>(3)</sup>	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	28.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
	3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
	4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53
1959	1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42	26.22
	2nd	15.94	33.72	1.88 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.10	4.21	12.38	21.61	37.65

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Receipts			Stocks end of period						
Million pounds									
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	343.9
1958		116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	378.1
1957	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	204.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	255.2
	A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	116.9
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	379.4
	F	27.0	132.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	166.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.  
meat and fish and sauces, other.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.R.S.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1957 A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.0	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J A	1,246.8	239.6	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
S	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
O	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
N	1,240.2	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
D	1,266.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
1958 J	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
F	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
M	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
A	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
M	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
J	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J A	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
S	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
O	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
N	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
D	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
1959 J	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
F	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
M	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
A	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
J A	1,351.7	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6
S	1,437.5	285.6	96.2	58.5	117.6	26.9	277.3	84.6	65.0	15.3	78.2
O	1,383.9	264.5	93.2	55.6	109.3	26.5	268.1	84.2	60.6	13.8	85.8
N	1,370.4	273.9	102.1	58.0	96.4	27.1	235.7	92.8	58.7	13.0	86.5
D	1,290.7	265.0	95.7	57.3	100.4	25.1	195.4	86.4	50.8	11.4	78.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1957 A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	10.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J A	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
S	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
O	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
N	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	460.5	239.6	132.0
D	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
1958 J	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
F	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
M	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
A	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
M	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
J	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J A	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
S	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
O	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
N	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
D	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
1959 J	51.8	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
F	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
M	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
A	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3
J A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9
S	48.2	45.5	15.6	33.0	10.2	124.2	347.4	551.4	265.9	148.7
O	47.1	44.8	13.1	31.1	10.8	120.7	317.0	534.9	267.2	144.1
N	47.5	48.8	10.8	32.4	9.9	118.6	312.7	529.7	263.7	145.7
D	47.9	50.1	13.3	31.3	10.3	118.4	297.5	470.1	266.1	138.6

56 <sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".  
"Women's Clothing". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Appliances and Radio Dealers.  
Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

## DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4
1957 A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
A	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
S	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0
O	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
N	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.6	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6
D	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
1958 J	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
F	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
M	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
A	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
M	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
J	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
A	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
S	118.9	311.3	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
D	167.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6
F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9
M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0
A	107.9	332.5	31.2	84.5	11.2	42.3	5.7	4.5	4.9	20.8	23.1	82.3
M	117.6	317.3	32.1	80.2	11.8	40.9	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.9
J	109.3	299.4	26.4	74.5	11.8	38.1	5.7	4.5	4.9	18.1	24.3	74.2
A	96.4	313.4	20.2	81.2	8.3	39.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	18.7	25.2	76.7
	100.4		25.0		9.0		5.5		5.1		26.5	

## CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1957 A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	26.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	35.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
A	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
S	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
O	236.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
N	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.3	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
D	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
1958 J	332.6	326.3	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
F	211.8	310.9	100.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
M	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
A	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
M	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
J	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
A	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	19.4	45.6
A	251.1	361.3	117.3	71.9	5.8	17.2	5.7	19.4	6.8	27.0	12.3	21.2	20.1	48.7
M	277.8	354.3	130.2	70.7	7.8	16.2	6.9	19.9	8.7	26.7	11.7	20.1	22.7	47.3
J	265.1	361.7	116.7	68.8	7.0	14.9	6.4	20.3	11.8	27.7	12.2	19.1	22.5	46.7
A	275.1	400.4	121.3	72.3	7.3	14.1	5.9	19.5	11.8	26.9	11.9	18.3	22.9	46.1
	257.2		116.7		5.6		5.2		11.8		10.6		20.9	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.E.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades <sup>(1)</sup>			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
											Charge
Million dollars											
1957	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1955 1st qtr.	744.2	308.2	436.0	68.7	12.8	55.9	37.9	9.3	28.6	33.2	
2nd qtr.	823.9	319.5	504.4	96.3	22.4	73.9	39.7	9.2	30.5	33.9	
3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	0.2	29.0	32.6	
4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8	
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1	
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.0	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.0	454.1	410.9	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.1	16.6	27.5	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.6	457.4	420.2	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.6	17.1	27.5	34.6	
Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores											
Hardware Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores					
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars											
1957	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1955 1st qtr.	20.1	2.4	17.7	149.6	128.0	21.6	14.9	9.8	5.1	26.1	
2nd qtr.	23.5	2.7	20.8	144.6	124.0	20.6	13.5	9.0	4.5	29.1	
3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6	
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
Department Stores											
Fuel Dealers			All Other Trades <sup>(2)</sup>			Garages and Filling Stations					
Instalment			Instalment			Instalment					
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(3)</sup>	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1957	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1955 1st qtr.	34.7	1.2	33.5	164.4	..	..	..	170.1	34.1	136.0	24.5
2nd qtr.	24.7	1.3	23.4	170.4	..	..	..	220.1	38.5	181.6	28.1
3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	..	..	..	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	..	..	..	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	..	..	..	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.1	42.6	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	249.3	171.8	33.3	44.2	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3



Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS\*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

		Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) <sup>(1)</sup>		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (1)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (4)
		Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts							
Millions of Dollars													
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958		768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	..	304
1957	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	18	..	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958	J	766*	356*	170	33	44	..	..	..	11	..	..	297
	F	757*	355*	165	31	39	..	..	..	13	..	..	297
	M	755*	366*	162	31	39	251	260	1,873*	754	15	..	298
	A	770	373	161	31	40	..	..	..	14	..	..	299
	M	785	378	162	30	40	..	..	..	14	..	..	300
	J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	800	13	..	301
	J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	12	..	..	302
	A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	12	..	..	303
	S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304
	O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	13	..	..	305
	N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	14	..	..	305
	D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	..	304
1959	J	744	405	182	35	49	..	..	..	14	..	..	305
	F	740	404	177	33	43	..	..	..	14	..	..	305
	M	741	409	173	32	43	250	288	1,936	905	14	..	305
	A	756	415	172	32	43	..	..	..	13	..	..	306
	M	766	422	172	33	45	..	..	..	12	..	..	307
	J	788	429	172	33	44	..	..	..	1,080	12	..	308
	J	803	439	170	33	42	..	..	..	13	..	..	309

\* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

<sup>(1)</sup>Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. <sup>(2)</sup>Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. <sup>(4)</sup>In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Sept. 1957-34      Dec. 1957-32      Mar. 1958-29      June 1958-31      Sept. 1958-39      Dec. 1958-35      Mar. 1959-32

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

<sup>(6)</sup>Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1967	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1958	M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	29.8	19.9	54.6
	A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	49.1	32.5	43.3
	M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	46.0
	J	698.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	50.9
	J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	49.6
	A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	46.0
	S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	49.3
	O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	70.4	46.8	33.0	47.3
	N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	44.0
	D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	50.4
1959	J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	40.1
	F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	39.8
	M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	57.5
	A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	46.7
	M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	50.2
	J	769.2	166.4	23.0	18.9	12.8	9.7	8.3	28.9	82.6	90.0	37.7	56.5
	J	718.6	167.0	20.7	16.1	12.3	13.3	8.6	26.5	83.8	70.1	33.8	54.0
	A	624.3	158.2	29.2	17.9	10.0	6.6	7.6	28.4	70.2	55.7	36.4	50.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1949=100			Million dollars							
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1957 F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	35.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	122.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.5	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.9	121.8	101.7	316.4	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.5	119.0	372.2	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.5	123.2	125.4	395.3	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.1	134.8	424.7	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.6	122.8	161.7	508.0*	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	165.3	123.3	134.1	422.8	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.8	123.4 <sup>b</sup>	128.7 <sup>b</sup>	406.2	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1957 F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.0	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	29.9	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.6	2.1	1.2	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.1	2.4	2.3	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.0	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.3	0.7	3.4	26.6	59.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1957 F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.0	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	11.0	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.2	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	10.7	7.5	9.1	12.9	7.0	4.1	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	16.9
1957 F	14.0	4.7	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.4	15.6	5.5	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	7.2	6.0	6.6	13.5	5.0	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	19.6	5.5	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	9.1	9.2	12.9	16.9	7.0	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.5	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	10.8	6.3	8.9	16.9	9.7	2.9	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	13.1	5.6	8.3	12.6	7.9	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	14.5
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.2	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	1.7	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	6.7
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	7.2
M	21.1	3.8	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	9.2
J	20.7	3.3	5.3	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	9.1
J	15.8	3.1	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	11.4
A	18.0	2.9	4.7	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	8.7

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6	182.5	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.8	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.8
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7	172.9	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	240.9	115.1	209.3	532.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	234.4	114.8	204.2	516.6	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2*	2.0
J	237.2	114.3*	207.6*	522.9	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
Million dollars											
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	13.9 <sup>r</sup>	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1956 D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.6
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	26.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	30.6	57.2 <sup>r</sup>	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1956 D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	24.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	8.9	12.5	31.7
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.2	6.6	28.5
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	5.2	6.3	30.7

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America			
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.8	298.0	15.0	29.2	
1957	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	40.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2	315.9	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2	314.3	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.1	312.8	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.1	255.6	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.3	296.5	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	70.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.1	331.7	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0
	D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.7	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959	J	343.5	6.7	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2	294.0	13.8	28.2
	F	316.4	7.8	387.4	- 63.2	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.6	282.7	10.8	27.2
	M	372.2	11.0	441.5	- 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1	314.7	12.8	29.7
	A	395.3	9.3	532.6	-127.9	55.4	60.0	15.9	22.0	255.0	367.8	13.8	31.6
	M	424.7	9.8	516.6	- 82.1	67.5	60.9	25.6	26.2	264.2	341.4	15.5	28.3
	J	508.0 <sup>*</sup>	11.8	522.9	- 3.0	76.2	53.2	27.0	25.2	310.8	362.4	15.5	27.8
	J	422.8	11.0 <sup>*</sup>	494.9 <sup>b</sup>	- 61.1 <sup>b</sup>	52.6		27.1		275.5		14.0	
	A	406.2	7.6	448.8 <sup>b</sup>	- 35.0 <sup>b</sup>	68.5		18.8		240.2		15.4	

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux <sup>(2)</sup>		France		West-Germany		Others <sup>(3)</sup>		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.2	11.2
1957 M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	12.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	16.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
J	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.7	11.1
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.6	10.2
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.3	10.1
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.2	11.6
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.2	14.6
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.5	15.5
1959	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
J	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.7	4.6	9.2
M	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2
A	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	14.1	11.1	16.8	10.4	8.2	8.1	5.8	9.6
M	6.9	7.7	2.7	5.0	8.0	12.7	19.0	12.9	9.5	9.0	5.9	12.6
J	9.3	6.9	4.0	6.4	11.3	10.2	28.3	10.2	16.1	9.5	8.6	11.1
J	9.4 <sup>*</sup>		1.7		9.1 <sup>*</sup>		13.0 <sup>*</sup>		13.6		6.9 <sup>*</sup>	
A	10.1		1.8		14.6		16.4		16.4		4.2	

64 <sup>(1)</sup>Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2.<sup>(2)</sup>Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes Ireland.<sup>(4)</sup>Since January, 1958, includes Alaska, formerly included with Rest of the World (Others)  
Source: Trade of Canada D.E.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT													CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries							U.S.	U.K.	All Countries									
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Port-folio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.									
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance																
Millions of dollars																		
1957		4,909	-5,488	-579	-433	-162	-1,424	-1,568	+138	+514	+763	+147	1,828.3					
1958		4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+450	+629	+ 6	1,939.1					
1954	2nd	993	-1,068	- 75	- 61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3					
	3rd	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6					
	4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6					
1955	1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5					
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	- 52	- 67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	1,930.4					
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7					
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8					
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	-67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4					
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5					
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5					
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2					
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	- 97	- 69	-424	-477	+ 23	+ 98	+246	+ 80	1,923.6					
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	- 66	-546	-569	+ 28	+155	+327	+ 64	1,941.8					
	3rd	1,308	-1,350	- 42	-105	+ 19	-201	-215	+ 52	+133	+142	- 74	1,889.9					
	4th	1,284	-1,292	- 8	-115	- 46	-253	-307	+ 35	+128	+ 48	+ 77	1,828.3					
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	- 63	- 85	- 68	-267	-266	+ 4	+ 97	+140	+ 21	1,867.7					
	2nd	1,277	-1,354	- 77	- 99	- 64	-323	-384	+ 24	+106	+239	- 22	1,921.4					
	3rd	1,218	-1,206	+ 12	-112	- 5	-198	-148	+ 16	+105	+107	- 14	1,888.2					
	4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-124	- 56	-297	-306	+ 64	+142	+134	+ 21	1,939.1					
1959	1st	1,057	-1,217	-160	-103	- 84	-407	-389	+ 15	+ 85	+168	+154	1,888.3					
	2nd	1,352	-1,547	-195	-110	- 54	-430	-368	+ 3	+180	+126	+124	1,934.2					

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total <sup>(4)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded <sup>(3)</sup>				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal <sup>(5)</sup>	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons										
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957 M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,826
J A	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
S	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
A	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,196	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	1,933
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	1,906
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	—	208.3	2,070
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	—	—	—

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.

(2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

(4)Annual data are average of nine months.

(5)Does not include

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	365.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4

66 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.S.S.



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways <sup>(2)</sup>									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars								
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208
1957 J	109.2	92.1	8.9	102.3	6.9	16.7	6,427	1.8	312
J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9	6,321	2.2	361
A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS <sup>(3)</sup>						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars										
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1957 J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	38.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by month. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	145.9
1957 J	519.0	604.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	604.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,920.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	118.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,526.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	840.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,661.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	145.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1957 J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	126.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	186.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	2,954.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.0	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2			1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES								
				Canadian Dollar Deposits								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 <sup>(2)</sup>	553 <sup>(3)</sup>	102	3,890	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	70	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
1959	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
1959	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
	J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,652
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
	M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
	J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
	J	991*	12,250*	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
	A	1,016	12,386	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362

LIABILITIES						ASSETS					
						Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(b)</sup>				Other Canadian Securities	
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity <sup>(c)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal <sup>(a)</sup>	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	509
	O	254	711	53	11,992	896	121	830	509	1,240	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	534
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	534
	A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	540
	S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	533
	O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	542
1959	N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	583
	D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	554
	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	541
	M	215	874	49	13,583	935	69	922	706	1,532	543
	J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	540
	J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	543
	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	905	905	435	1,513	537

<sup>(1)</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(6)</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Excluding Canadian day to day loans. <sup>(8)</sup>Loans to grain dealers and exporters. <sup>(9)</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>(10)</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. <sup>(11)</sup>Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency <sup>(7)</sup>							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets <sup>(10)</sup>	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal <sup>(8)</sup>	Grain Dealers <sup>(9)</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>(9)</sup>	General Loans <sup>(11)</sup>	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1957	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
1958	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
	J	509	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	178	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
1959	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,400	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	- 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	- 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	-14	512	13,565
	A	905		276								13,540

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(10)</sup>				
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Held by General Public				
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits			
Million dollars												
1954	1,382	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920		
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248		
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185		
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 <sup>(4)</sup>	423	3,725 <sup>(4)</sup>	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392		
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084		
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212	
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172	
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248	
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415	
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474	
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592	
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780	
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904	
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022	
	O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188	
	N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022	
	D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
	1959	J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
		F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
		M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663
		A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,998	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
M		1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,699	
J		1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742	
J		1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865	

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

<sup>(3)</sup>At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other note deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

<sup>(4)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	438.7	402.4	379.1	341.1	1,922.4	1,687.0
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	109.8	95.6	114.9	94.5	390.1	300.9
Other Collections.....	43.0	43.0	11.9	11.0	262.4	241.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	108.0	101.4	87.6	77.4	479.1	428.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.1	7.3	5.1	6.1	28.2	19.0
Estate Taxes.....	6.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	27.6	26.8
Customs Import Duties.....	45.5	38.4	39.5	36.4	211.6	188.6
Excise Duties.....	28.8	29.4	24.3	23.9	133.4	127.5
Sales Tax.....	65.4	63.4	63.9	59.2	280.9	264.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.2	20.9	27.7	27.9	108.4	89.9
Other Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues.....	50.6	41.8	24.3	19.7	146.1	119.4
Postal Revenue.....	14.3	10.8	10.5	12.1	59.2	58.3
Return on Investments.....	12.5	16.5	0.7	0.6	30.1	22.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	23.8	14.5	13.1	7.0	56.8	38.6
Total Revenues.....	489.3	444.2	403.4	360.8	2,068.5	1,806.4
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	132.4	80.1	116.5	93.8	557.0	505.4
National Defence.....	131.2	79.1	115.4	92.6	551.5	500.4
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	7.6	7.3
Naval Service.....	19.0	-6.5	20.7	14.3	96.1	62.2
Army Service.....	34.2	34.2	34.2	30.6	154.6	149.2
Air Force Service.....	68.1	19.9	51.3	35.8	254.4	208.5
Defence Research and Development.....	3.4	9.6	2.7	4.6	13.9	30.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	21.6	20.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	0.3	16.0	0.3	1.6	3.4	22.5
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	4.5	4.2
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	351.0	275.1	390.6	275.0	1,576.9	1,285.1
Agriculture.....	8.4	7.3	9.8	7.4	39.4	31.9
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	19.0	19.1
External Affairs.....	2.3	4.4	67.7	1.3	74.8	20.2
Finance.....	136.4	100.3	108.7	91.0	573.1	456.9
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	3.8	2.8
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.2	7.1
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	15.8	15.8
Interest on Public Debt.....	60.8	46.0	59.6	45.9	312.9	224.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.9	2.8	3.8	2.8	18.8	12.9
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	65.5	45.2	39.4	36.5	210.5	186.9
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	4.1	6.4
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	7.5	6.7
Justice.....	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	10.5	8.8
Labour.....	7.0	6.7	8.9	6.8	34.9	32.3
Legislation.....	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.5	2.9	6.5	4.5	23.5	16.8
National Health and Welfare.....	68.8	48.4	67.6	52.2	296.4	234.0
Administration and General, and other.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	12.1	12.2
Family Allowances.....	40.7	39.3	40.8	39.4	202.8	195.5
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and						
Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.5	16.7	15.6

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.....						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	6.6	1.7	3.9	4.4	11.9	7.2
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.9	0.7	2.9	0.7	7.7	1.9
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	10.5	—	13.0	1.6	45.3	1.0
National Research Council.....	6.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	14.4	9.2
National Revenue.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	28.8	28.7
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	15.5	15.4
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.3	13.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	4.0	2.5	7.9	7.4	19.0	15.9
Post Office.....	12.4	12.4	12.5	11.9	57.4	55.8
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.0	2.2
Public Archives.....	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1
Public Works.....	15.2	15.4	20.8	12.8	61.0	57.5
Administration and General.....	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.1	6.4	4.4
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	4.8	5.3	3.6	2.9	14.4	18.3
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	14.9	14.5
Other.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	9.9	10.1
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	2.0	3.6	9.0	1.7	13.9	9.1
Other.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.3	20.2	18.6
Secretary of State.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.4
Trade and Commerce.....	5.4	5.0	5.6	4.0	26.4	23.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.3	6.2	8.4
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.3	3.0	3.6	—	16.9	11.9
Transport.....	18.8	17.4	30.3	22.1	87.0	78.0
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.1
Canal Services.....	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	3.3
Marine Services.....	4.8	3.1	5.4	5.7	17.7	15.1
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	11.7	11.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	10.0	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	8.8	9.5	10.9	12.0	36.6	38.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	23.2	22.3	24.6	24.6	118.0	116.4
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	7.2	6.0
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.8	19.2	19.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.3	17.1	17.6	17.4	86.9	85.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.8	4.0
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	9.9	3.0	-12.1	-0.4	10.0	6.0
Labour.....	0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Public Works.....	4.0	2.7	-2.1	-0.7	5.5	4.4
Transport.....	0.8	—	-0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8
Sundry Departments.....	5.0	0.2	-9.2	-0.1	2.8	0.4
Other Departments.....	9.1	8.1	9.0	8.0	46.6	41.2
<b>Total Expenditures.....</b>	<b>483.3</b>	<b>355.3</b>	<b>507.0</b>	<b>368.9</b>	<b>2,133.9</b>	<b>1,790.4</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+6.0	+88.9	-103.7	-8.1	+65.3	+16.0

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

**Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,290	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,825	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,446	368	1,273	1,131
1958	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,967	374	1,109	1,040
J	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
F	16,372	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
M	17,236	337	4,922	7,668	2,823	1,286	4,500	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
A	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,378	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
J	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
F	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
M	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
A	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

**Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	108.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
J	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
F	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
M	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
A	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.50	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
J	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
F	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
M	378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
A	371.6	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	408.0	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	385.0	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	317.6	2.16	0.82	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.20	22.92	30.45

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 99 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J <sup>(1)</sup>	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	A	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	S	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.55
	O	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	N	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	D	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	J	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.06	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.64	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.68	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.<sup>(2)</sup>Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

## YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
				Total <sup>(1)</sup>		Bonds and Debentures <sup>(1)</sup> Net New <sup>(3)</sup>	Preferred Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New <sup>(1)</sup> Issues	Securities <sup>(4)</sup>		Funded Debt <sup>(4)</sup>		
				New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1954		867	311	998	336	489	26	147	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		712	277	1,294*	485	346*	96	367	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		994	227	1,758	262	807	176	513	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,173	367	1,776*	289*	972	90*	427*	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,220*	242	1,267*	321*	650*	29*	208*	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1957	2nd	258	108	659	73	442	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	159*	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	397	66	275	81	110	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	249	49	287*	56*	201	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
	2nd	376	54	431*	73*	270*	15	72	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
	3rd	213*	63	223*	83*	107	5	27*	6,207*	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
	4th	381	76	326*	107*	71*	6	142	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1st	327	59	237*	68	33*	18	117*	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
	2nd	258*	100*	287*	97	43*	19	128*	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791

74 <sup>(1)</sup>Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>(2)</sup>"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>(4)</sup>End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			
	Industrials				Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	
	Total 92 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks				
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1957 J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.0	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.0	808.1	482.0	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING													Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm., and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade			
Million dollars													
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86	
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103	
1955 2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110	
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95	
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74	
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87	
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99	
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103	
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68	
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91	
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105	
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84	
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64	
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98	
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117	
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111	
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84	
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	93	89	101	
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	150	118	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES <sup>(1)</sup>				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1937	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1938	2,073	859	341	277	60,159	19,854	13,708	6,164	1,333	33,453	534	16,412
1937 J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,206	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1938 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	181	62	29	33	4,710	1,120	584	1,189	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	132	52	25	16	3,371	1,222	690	323	78	2,001	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	186	77	34	29	5,019	1,913	580	711	127	3,166	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,845	1,418	1,805	388	116	2,619	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,874	2,352	1,018	531	127	3,441	44	1,979
1939 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,424	2,015	913	192	111	2,067	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,454	1,180	385	234	82	2,046	44	994
J	152	70	22	29	4,929	1,982	1,082	357	90	2,433	50	2,147

NOTE.—\*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.  
<sup>(1)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1940, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange						
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(2)	Value of shares traded	
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5	
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5	
1957	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.45	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	169.5
	A	34.46	31.02	0.07	1,803	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,231	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
1958	O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.3
	D	123.68	20.01	0.06	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	88.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
1959	M	88.80	20.33	0.05	1,394	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	45.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.82	173.1
1959	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
	D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959	J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
	F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
	M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
	A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.0	50.10	200.0
	M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
1959	J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
	J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
	A	37.58	25.96		1,496	61.8	61.8			52.8		124.1
	S	88.37			1,538	55.1	55.1					

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NOTE: The above list of statistical tables is a preliminary list and is subject to change without notice. The final list of statistical tables will be published in the Statistical Abstract for the year 1945.

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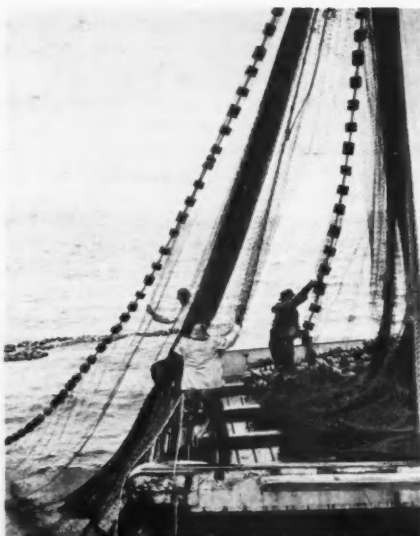


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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (\*) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.

# CANADA'S FISHERIES . . . . .



As early as the middle of the fifteenth century venturesome European fishermen were regular visitors to the prolific fishing grounds off Canada's Atlantic Coast . . . And here were written the first pages in the history of the nation's commercial fisheries.

Now nearly 80,000 Canadian fishermen harvest a bountiful crop of food fish from both sea and inland waters . . . and some 14,000 workers are employed in Canada's fish-processing and handling industries.

About 150 kinds of fish and shellfish are taken in commercial operations running in an average year to some 2,000,000,000 pounds with a marketed value of about \$200,000,000. Canadians consume about 13.5 pounds per person a year and large quantities of fish and fish products are exported.

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*The Dominion Bureau of Statistics publishes statistical information on Canada's fisheries on a monthly and annual basis. Data on production, freezings, stocks, imports, exports and prices are published in the monthly reports, and these and other data on capital equipment, employees and salaries and wages are contained in the annuals.*

**Monthly Reports:** ● Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics  
● Fish Freezings and Stocks

**Annual Reports:** ● Canada Summary ● Newfoundland ● Prince Edward Island  
● New Brunswick ● Nova Scotia ● Quebec  
● Ontario, Prairie Provinces and Northwest Territories  
● British Columbia ● Fish Processing Industry

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*A complete list of DBS publications is contained in the Catalogue of Current Publications 1959. Write for a free copy to: Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa,*

